

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAST EDITION.

BOSTON, MASS., TUESDAY, JUNE 28, 1910—VOL. II., NO. 179.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

## LEADERS OF NATION COME TO BAY STATE FOR VARIED HONORS

Colonel Roosevelt Is on the Way and Attorney-General Wickersham Will Address Harvard Alumni Today.

### OTHERS WILL SPEAK

Mr. Taft in Beverly, Mr. Hughes in Boston Tomorrow—Somerville Rally Tonight Opens Campaign.

Eastern Massachusetts is today, and for a number of days following will be, the theater of the activities of many leading figures in national politics.

The fact that the Republican state campaign opens in Somerville tonight may have something to do with this, or it may be a mere coincidence.

A President and a former President will start today for this section, President Taft leaving Washington at 5:30 p.m., and being due to arrive at Beverly, the "Summer Capital," Wednesday at nine a.m., while Theodore Roosevelt is to arrive today from Oyster Bay, to attend the Harvard commencement.

Gov. Charles Evans Hughes of New York state is another Harvard commencement guest. He will leave Albany at midnight, will speak to the Harvard alumni Wednesday and deliver the Phi Beta Kappa oration at Cambridge Thursday noon.

Attorney-General Wickersham addresses the Harvard Law School Association today.

Henry Cabot Lodge, senior senator from Massachusetts, arrived at his home at Nahant Monday. Tonight he will speak at the Republican rally in Somerville. After the Harvard commencement, former President Roosevelt will be his guest at Nahant.

Congressman Nicholas Longworth is to speak on the tariff at the Somerville rally, which is to be the opening gun in the Republican state campaign. This meeting is to be addressed likewise by Gov. Elbert S. Draper, Congressman Samuel W. McCall, and Mayor John M. Woods.

There has been a feeling that a great deal of significance would attach to a probable meeting between President Taft, former President Roosevelt, Governor Hughes, Senator Lodge and possibly Senator W. Murray Crane, to be held either at Beverly, Nahant or at Swampscott. This meeting had been predicted for Wednesday night. However, on Monday night a statement given out at the White House denied any knowledge of any such arrangement.

The greatest importance of the events which have aided, no doubt, in attracting so many statesmen of national prominence to the eastern shore of Massachusetts this week attaches to the Somerville rally, which opens at 8 o'clock at Anthoine hall in School street. The keynote of the campaign for the governorship and other leading offices of the state will be sounded at this meeting, and the Republican cohorts of the state are expected to attend in force, while spellbinders of national fame will sing the virtues of the Payne-Aldrich tariff and seek to inspire the Massachusetts forces to victory in the struggle of the coming autumn.

A circular that has been sent out calls attention to "the political importance of the meeting," which, it says, cannot be overestimated, and the fact that the subject to be discussed will be the tariff has created interest throughout the state. At Republican headquarters on Tremont street more attention is being given to the details of the Somerville meeting than to any other rally in recent years, with the possible exception of the Tremont temple gathering with which state campaigns have been brought to an end in the past.

All of the speakers scheduled to address the meeting are known throughout the country as sturdy friends of the Payne-Aldrich tariff law, and the speeches will all be in defense of that act. Representative Nicholas Longworth of Cincinnati, former President Roosevelt's son-in-law, will be the chief speaker; while Senator Henry Cabot Lodge is expected to supply any omissions in the bill's virtues that the Ohio man may overlook. Representative Sam-

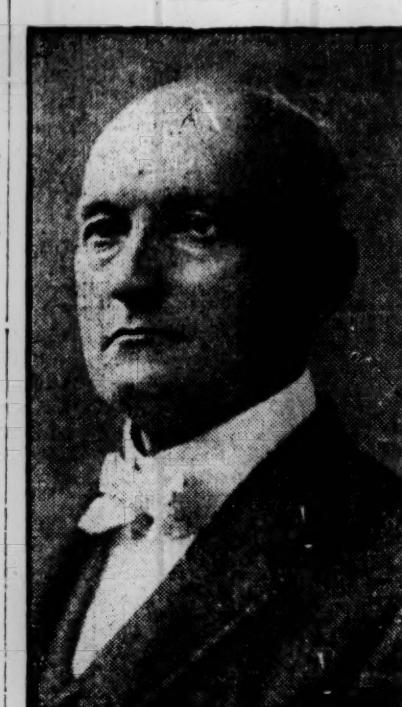
(Continued on Page Four, Column Two.)

## MR. TAFT RELIES UPON MR. HUGHES

NEW YORK—The American in a special despatch from Washington says:

"In the absence of definite assurances that Theodore Roosevelt intends to appeal to Charles E. Hughes to put aside the supreme court justiceship and run again for Governor of New York, the White House refuses to believe that the former President has any such purpose. There is no belief in Washington that, granting Mr. Roosevelt plans to swerve Governor Hughes from his decision to go on the bench, he will have any success."

Congressman M'Call One of Speakers at Big Rally for Somerville Tonight



(Copyright by J. E. Purdy.)  
THE HON. SAMUEL W. McCALL.

Whose speech at the Republican rally tonight will deal comprehensively with the tariff.

## DARTMOUTH ALUMNI GATHER AT HANOVER TODAY FOR REUNIONS

HANOVER, N. H.—Today is alumni day at Dartmouth College, and most of the events of the day are given up to the returned graduates. At 8:30 a.m. the Phi Beta Kappa Society held its annual meeting and elected members, and at 10:30 o'clock the Dartmouth Alumni Association held its annual meeting in Dartmouth hall.

This afternoon a ball game between



PROF. ERNEST FOX NICHOLS.  
President of Dartmouth College, who this week observes his first commencement in that capacity.

the varsity nine and an alumni team composed of the old stars is to take place on Alumni oval.

Throughout the day the different alumni classes have been parading about the campus in grotesque costumes and have been performing all manner of stunts.

This afternoon President Nichols holds reception in College hall, and this evening. The "Oedipus Tyrannus" of Sophocles is to be presented in Greek in Webster hall by members of the classical department. The drama was presented May 20 and at that time scored a great success. Following the performance there will be band concert in the college yard.

Tomorrow the one hundred and forty-first commencement day exercises will take place, including the conferring of

(Continued on Page Five, Column Two.)

## NEW LUNCH PLAN FOR EAST BOSTON

The Boston school committee has decided to permit Joseph Cahalan to supply the East Boston high school with lunches. Chairman Ellis said that the committee was thoroughly satisfied with the present service, and in granting the use of the East Boston high school to Mr. Cahalan proposed that he might use the \$200 he was willing to pay for the privilege in either further reducing the cost of the lunches to the pupils or in improving the character of the lunches. On no condition would the school committee receive money for such privileges.

## MR. ROOSEVELT SEES OLD FRIEND WHEN HE STARTS FOR BOSTON

Former President Greets Postman and Tells Crowd That He Aided Election to the Assembly.

### QUICK TRIP IN AUTO

NEW YORK—Mr. Roosevelt annexed another record to his already long string today, when in his new 50-horsepower touring car he covered the distance from Sagamore Hill to the Grand Central station, New York, in just 40 minutes.

On his arrival he shook hands with all the porters in sight, as well as the engineer and the fireman of the train that was to bear him to Boston. Just as he was entering his stateroom he was stopped by a veteran letter carrier.

"Well, I declare!" exclaimed Mr. Roosevelt, patting the postman upon the back. "Here is my old friend Jerry," he continued, turning to the crowd that had collected. "Jerry elected me to the Assembly just 28 years ago and I never shall forget that day."

Taking the mail man aside he whispered something in his ear. Evidently it pleased the letter carrier immensely, for with a face wreathed in smiles he marched proudly down the platform.

Seating himself comfortably in his stateroom, Mr. Roosevelt spread the current issue of the Outlook on his lap and settled down to an interrupted peace, for the newspaper correspondents were on his trail and soon discovered him.

### Three Insurgents Obtain Ear of Former President

OYSTER BAY, N. Y.—What is taken by those who have followed former President Roosevelt's actions closely since his return to be another step in his proclaimed process of "getting into touch with all political elements" is now going on.

Robert M. La Follette, United States senator from Wisconsin and a leading "insurgent," was a caller at Sagamore hill Monday, where he remained two hours. Senator Elmer Burkett of Nebraska, likewise an insurgent of the upper House, and Representative Madison of Kansas, both an insurgent and defendant of Gifford Pinchot, have engagements to meet Mr. Roosevelt.

Mr. Roosevelt made it clear that he did not invite these men to call on him, but that they telephoned to him asking for interviews. It was so late when he found the telegrams amid the day's grit of mail and messages, that, although he telephoned for the three "insurgents" to come, only Senator La Follette received the reply in time to reach him Monday.

Senator La Follette arrived early in the afternoon. He had with him G. E. Roe, a New York lawyer, who was formerly his law partner. Mr. Roosevelt's chauffeur was waiting for them, and whisked them away to Sagamore hill. When he returned, just in time to catch a train for New York, he was smiling with the result of the visit.

Mr. Roosevelt said he might talk, he told the newspapers, and said they talked of the legislation of the present session of Congress "from the attitude of those members of the Republican party whom the newspapers call insurgents." He preferred that details come from Sagamore hill, but asserted he was very much pleased with the result of the visit.

An hour later Mr. Roosevelt received the interviewers, who told him just what Senator La Follette had said about him and their meeting.

"I think there is nothing I can add to what the senator has said," he commented. His face was inscrutable.

## EGYPTIAN SLAYER HANGS FOR CRIME

CAIRO, Egypt—Ibrahim Wardani, a Nationalist student, whose assassination early in the year of Premier Boutros Pasha called for a scathing denunciation at the hands of Theodore Roosevelt, when the latter spoke before the students of the University of Egypt, was hanged here today.

The execution occasioned expectation of a show of force by the Nationalists. The government made ample provision against this, and there has not yet been the least disorder, although the Nationalists are holding meetings throughout the city. Wardani on the scaffold proclaimed himself a martyr, a role that he had assumed since his crime.

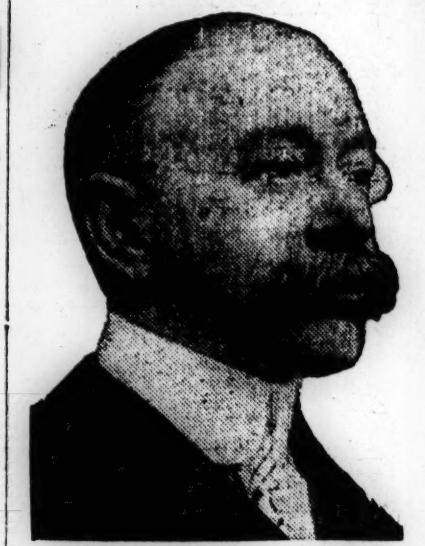
ERIE RAILROAD SUBMITS.

WASHINGTON—All the railroads operating out of New York City probably will accede to the request of the inter-state commerce commission to suspend their increased commutation rates until July 20. The Erie had declined to do so, but now submits.

### MURRAY PLEA NOT GUILTY.

WASHINGTON—J. F. McMurray, the attorney who contracts with the Choctaws and Chickasaws are to be made the basis of an investigation, will prepare a statement setting forth a complete disclaiming of anything except what is proper and legal.

Chief Government Legal Officer Talks to the Law Students at Cambridge



THE HON. GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM

Attorney-general of the United States who was speaker at today's meeting of Harvard Association.

## ATTORNEY-GENERAL WICKERSHAM SPEAKS OF ANTI-TRUST WORK

Cabinet Member Speaks to the Harvard Law School Association Today on Problems That Confront the Nation.

### PRAISES CASE BOOK

#### POINTS IN WICKERSHAM TALK.

He held that one of the greatest dangers confronting democracy is contentment with mediocrity, which well-trained lawyers may do much to combat.

History shows that the right of a community to legislate respecting property affected by a public use was early recognized and that present conditions make that right very important.

So the supreme court has held that wherever the obvious result of a combination is to control prices, create monopoly or halt competition, it is within the condemnation of the statute.

The court has not yet decided how this conclusion affects stockholding companies.

New power granted to the interstate commerce commission should reduce the hostility between railroads and the people.

The speaker praised the system of teaching the "living law," not by abstract statements but by the actual cases.

The chief feature on the commencement program at Harvard today was the meeting of the Harvard Law School Association in Sanders Theater at noon, at which Atty.-Gen. George W. Wickersham delivered the oration. A business meeting was held in Langdell Hall before the theater exercises.

Governor Hughes leaves Albany at midnight tonight for Harvard to address alumni Wednesday and Phi Beta Kappa Thursday.

Attorney-General Wickersham arrives today to address Harvard Law School Association.

Senator Lodge arrived Monday at Nahant home; speaks at Somerville rally tonight.

Congressman Nicholas Longworth comes to speak at Republican rally at Somerville.

Senator W. Murray Crane may visit North Shore to confer with other party leaders.

## LIFE SAVING IDEAS READY FOR BOARD

A large number of life saving inventions are ready to be submitted at the annual meeting of the board on life saving appliances which opened in the federal building today and will be in session daily for about two weeks.

The first apparatus submitted today was an invention by Jacob Franz of Erie, Pa. A wooden box about a cubic yard square, contains a long line with a number of short lines at intervals of six to 12 inches apart with a large hook at the end of each. At the end of the long line is an anchor which can be thrown to the place where the person sank and the line with its hooks immediately pulled in. The apparatus weighs 55 pounds and costs \$10.

### VENEZUELA SESSION ENDS.

CARACAS—The Venezuelan Congress has adjourned. It enacted laws of advantage to foreign mining interests, facilitating colonization of public lands, encouraging the construction of artesian wells and authorizing the coining of 18,000,000 bolivars in gold and silver.

### TORPEDO BOATS GO TO MAINE.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—The seventh torpedo boat division of the Atlantic fleet, which was based in Newport, left Monday for Rockland, Me., to take part in the Fourth of July celebration.

PRINZ OSKAR IS FLOATED.

MONTRÉAL—The steamer Prinz Oskar of the Canadian line, which went ashore on Flower ledge, in the straits of Belle Isle, has been floated.

The war department has disapproved the plans submitted from the office of City Engineer William Jackson of the temporary north draw bridge over the Mystic river, connecting Chelsea and Charlestown. The action was taken following a protest from the original petitioners for a new drawbridge there. The petitioners, especially the officials of the New England Gas & Coke Company, claim that with the plan submitted vessels the size they intend to have go up the Mystic river with commerce would not be able to dock with a bridge so far up the Mystic river.

The New England Gas & Coke Company intend to erect a \$1,500,000 smelter as soon as the bridge is built and want to feel sure their big colliers can come up to the wharf. The Boston & Maine intends also to try to have large ocean going vessels dock at Mystic wharf to receive and unload freight.

Engineer Jackson has turned over to Assistant Engineers Thorndike and Fay the original plan. These two gentlemen are now working on a new plan. Engineer Fay states that it may be 10 days or two weeks before new plans are submitted to Col. Frederic V. Abbott, the local army engineer.

Mayor Fitzgerald has incorporated in the city loan bill the sum of \$250,000 for this temporary structure.

Engineer Fay is also working on plans for a new steel draw in the Meridian street, East Boston, bridge. He states that the draw will still remain 60 feet wide, but the bridge will be made stronger and possibly wider so that two car tracks instead of one can be placed on the draw floor.

Mayor Fitzgerald has asked the city government in the loan bill to grant \$125,000 to make this change, which is also to be a temporary one.

## President of Bay State Real Estate Exchange on Automobile Tour Today



JOHN J. MARTIN.

As head of the Massachusetts Real Estate Exchange he will speak in several cities during trip.

## ALUMNI OF HARVARD ATTEND FIELD DAYS AND JOINT REUNIONS

Many Harvard classes of past years are having reunions or outings today.

The class of 1880, Mr. Roosevelt's class, is celebrating its thirtieth anniversary today with an outing at the Hoosier-Whisick Club in Milton. Many members of the class left on the 10:10 a. m. train from South station, others followed on a later train. Lunch was served in the club house at 1 o'clock.

There were about 75 members present at the luncheon. Many of the members who will be at the dinner tonight at the Algonquin Club were not present. The members enjoyed a quiet time at the dinner.

It is expected that Mr. Roosevelt, who will arrive in Boston early this evening, will be present at the class dinner which will be held at the Algonquin Club at 7 o'clock.

Howard Townsend of New York, chairman of the class day committee, will preside at the dinner tonight at the Algonquin Club, where from 90 to 100 are expected to assemble. Former President Roosevelt will attend, but Secretary John Woodbury today said it is not decided who the speakers will be, and probably would not be until this evening.

It is presumed that Mr. Townsend will make use of his prerogative as the presiding officer to call upon Mr. Roosevelt for a little talk. The members of the class who are at the Hoosier-Whisick Club will leave there on the 5:14 o'clock train.

The quarter-centennial class of 1885 continued its anniversary celebration today with a pleasure trip down the harbor. This evening the class will assemble at the Algonquin Club for its annual dinner. Wednesday, commencement day, the class will have headquarters in Holden's Chapel, and have the place of honor in the alumni parade to Memorial hall.

The members of the class were the guests of Col. John E. Thayer, one of the class, at his beautiful summer home in Lancaster, Monday. A luncheon was served on the spacious lawn, a concert being given by a band during the meal.

Afterward the guests were taken for drives through the historic town, and at 3:30 o'clock a train for Boston was taken. The gathering was informal.

The class of 1895 today is enjoying its quindecennial celebration at the Country Club, Brookline, with sports and jollifications. The party left headquarters at the Hotel Victoria at 10:30 o'clock on special electric.

On Monday evening the class held its anniversary dinner at the Hotel Somerset, about 200 members being present. Arthur S. Pier acted as toastmaster and introduced as speakers W. Rodman Peabody, Edwin G. Merrill, William A. Smith, Arthur L. Cross and Alexander Whiteside.

The class of 1900 is also at the Country Club today, holding a joint reunion with the class of

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# News of the World Told by Cable and Correspondence

**SIR EDWARD GREY  
SAYS DISSENSION  
RUMORS ARE FALSE**

**GENERAL VARESAIN  
OPENS THE 'SABOR'  
OF HERZEGOVINA**

**MR. GRAHAME-WHITE  
SUCCEEDS IN CROSS-  
COUNTRY FLIGHT**

(Special to The Monitor.)

LONDON.—The foolish canards which have been going the round of a certain section of the Austrian press, and which have been accepted equally foolishly, by a certain section of the Ottoman press, have been blown to pieces by the authoritative statement made in the most unequivocal way that the stories of dissension between the protecting powers were entirely devoid of foundation, and that they had, without exception informed, not only the Cretan executive committee, but the Sublime Porte, that they had no intention of permitting any alteration to be made in the status quo.

This means that the powers will not permit the Muhammadan functionaries to be debarred from the exercise of their functions or deprived of the emoluments of office under the pretext that they have not taken the oath of allegiance to the King of Greece. The statement cannot have come as a surprise to anybody acquainted in the least degree with the policy which is being pursued by the protecting powers. Probably the very papers which have done their best to stir up a conflagration in the near east by goading Turkish public opinion into a state when the cabinet at Constantinople would have been unable to withstand the demand for the occupation of Thessaly, were as aware of the intentions of the powers as anybody else.

The campaign instituted with the intention of causing friction between the protecting powers, as well as with the intention of bringing these powers in conflict with public opinion in Turkey, has been brought to a sudden end by the outspokenness of Sir Edward Grey. If it could be hoped that it would have the effect of preventing such papers from printing every canard, no matter how wild or how unauthenticated, something would have been accomplished. As it is, the world is now definitely informed that the protecting powers are determined to sustain the suzerainty of the Sultan, to protect the Mohammedan inhabitants, and to maintain good government within the island. The time will no doubt come when, in a just and equitable manner, the aspirations of the Cretans for the incorporation of the island within the kingdom of Greece will receive the sanction of the powers. That time is not at a moment when the utmost embarrassment would be caused to the Sultan's government, and a war in the near east rendered almost inevitable.

The protecting powers have secured the blessing of autonomy for the Cretans and they will do well to remember this fact, and to wait patiently for the time when it may be possible to gratify their longings for a final settlement of their claims. That final settlement they might also remember is demanded on sentimental grounds rather than on any practical disadvantages in the present arrangement.

**TO INVESTIGATE TITLES.**

OTTAWA, Ont.—Hon. James Colebrook Patterson of Ottawa has been appointed a commissioner to investigate into the titles of all lands in the Arctic seas owned by the United Kingdom, whether acquired by discovery, occupation or otherwise.

**JEWS SENT FROM KIEV.**

KIEV, Russia.—Ninety-five Jews were expelled from Kiev Monday; 52 from Solomenka and 51 from Demieffka.

**AT THE THEATERS**

BOSTON.—AMERICAN MUSIC HALL.—"The Christmas Square," "Rip Van Winkle," "Keith's Vanderville," "Majestic," "The Little Minister," "Park"—"The Man from Home."

NEW YORK.—"Two Orphans," "American," "Madame Sherry," "Castles," "A Million World," "Astor," "Seven Days," "Casino," "The Mikado," "Gaiety," "The Fortune Hunter," "Hammerstein's Vanderville," "Keith & Proctor's Fifth Avenue," "Knickerbocker," "The Arcadians," "Plaza," "Vanderville."

CHICAGO.—"Vanderbilt," "Colonial," "Madame Sherry," "Astor," "A Million World," "Lyric," "The Fortune Hunter," "Majestic," "Vanderville," "Olympic," "The Fortune Hunter," "Plaza," "Vanderbilt Girl," "Princess," "Baby Mine."

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

VIENNA.—The "Sabor" or Diet of Bosnia and Herzegovina has been opened by General Varesain, the chief of the provinces. All the deputies were present and the proceedings were witnessed by a large number of the public. The speech from the throne was delivered by the Governor, Baron Buriam, and cheers were subsequently given in an enthusiastic manner for the Emperor at the call of the vice-president.

Serajevo meanwhile has assumed its normal aspect and the flags and street decorations which were so conspicuous during the visit of the Emperor Francis Joseph have disappeared. It is to be hoped that opening so soon after the visit of his majesty the session of the "Sabor" will be satisfactory. The necessity for the smooth working of the Diet was referred to by the Emperor in the course of his conversation with the leaders of the principal parties, the Turks, the Serbs and the Croats. It is considered that the visit of the Emperor Francis Joseph was a great success.

**LARGE TIMBER DEAL.**

QUEBEC.—The Brompton Pulp & Paper Company has purchased from the Champoux Company sawmills and timber on 18,000 acres, being one of the largest deals in this section.

**RAINBOW IS READY.**

LONDON.—The Canadian cruiser Rainier has completed her refitting and carried out steam and gun trials at Portsmouth.

**SOUTH AFRICAN PARLIAMENT  
WILL OPEN NOVEMBER FOURTH**

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

LONDON.—Reference has already been made in these columns to the fact that H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught would in all probability open the first Union Parliament in South Africa in the place of King George. An official announcement has now been made to the effect that: "The King has designated his royal highness the Duke of Connaught, K. G., to open the first Union Parliament on his majesty's behalf and in his name, and his royal highness will arrive at Cape Town for that purpose in the first week of November next." When the opening ceremonies are concluded his royal highness, who will be accompanied by her royal highness the Duchess of Connaught and the Princess Patricia, will pay a few visits to important places in South Africa and Rhodesia. The details of the tour are under the consideration

of the Union government and the British South Africa Company.

The Union cabinet has decided, it appears, provisionally to recommend that the first Parliament should be opened on Friday, Nov. 4. In the minute of the cabinet respecting the opening ceremony great regret is expressed that King George will no longer be able to perform the ceremony, but it is declared that the ministers feel that no greater honor can be conferred on the people by his majesty than by being graciously pleased to send H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught to perform the ceremony in his stead. A loyal and cordial welcome to South Africa is assured to his royal highness, and it is pointed out that the kind thought and deed will be ever remembered by the people and that they will feel grateful to his majesty for the honor conferred on them.

**SPANISH KING HAS FAITH  
IN PUBLICITY, HE DECLARES**

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

MADRID.—The opening of Parliament which has just taken place was performed by the King, who was attended by the Queen mother, and the Infantes Maria Theresa, Carlos and Luisa. In the course of the speech from the throne, his majesty expressed his faith in publicity of discussion, in which all voices may be heard, and no effort might be spared to restore the national energies. Spain, he declared, maintains friendly and cordial relations with all countries.

It was also pointed out that money would be required for the improvement and expansion of the army and navy, and that the approaching session would witness the carrying into effect of financial reforms.

Having referred to recent affairs in Mo-

rocco, the King stated that "the minister of war will solicit the cooperation of the Cortes in order to bring about public military service by means of a general patriotic movement." Reference was also made to the fact that the minister of marine would continue the reconstruction of the fleet, the improvement of the training of the crews and the reorganization of the naval department.

Provision is also to be made whereby the burden of taxation will be more equitably distributed according to the contributory power of the taxpayers. The bill which is to be introduced will provide for the changing of succession duties into personal taxes, abolishing the exemptions at present enjoyed by some people.

**AMERICAN FIRM  
IN NEW ZEALAND**

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

ST. PETERSBURG.—It is announced that the yachting cruise shortly to be undertaken by the Russian imperial family will include a visit to Riga, where the celebrations of the bi-centenary of the conquest of the Baltic provinces will be witnessed. It has also been rumored that the Czar and Czarina will subsequently take a short time at Darmstadt, where a meeting with the Emperor William will take place.

**CZAR WILL MEET  
EMPEROR WILLIAM**

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

WELLINGTON, N. Z.—Sir Joseph G. Ward, the premier, in a speech Monday foreshadowing the government's anti-trust legislation, said that it possessed clear evidence that a powerful American company was exercising a restrictive and prejudicial influence in New Zealand. He added that it had created a monopoly of the worst kind, which must be stopped. The premier did not name the company.

**Afforestation in Norway Becoming Popular With People**

(Special to The Monitor.)

CHRISTIANIA—Jaederen is the name given to a portion of the southwestern coast of Norway, a sandy and comparatively flat slope from the inland mountains down to the sea, totally different to the coast generally.

Formerly a forest-clad tract of land, it is now to a great degree naked and open to the storms which for ages have been whirling the sand of the seashore far up the country. To shelter their farms from the sandstorms, the greatest foe of the thrifty population, some peasants undertook about 50 years ago to stop the sand by planting trees, thus trying to make good the loss caused by the careless timber cutting of former days. They succeeded beyond expectation; but not content with protecting their farms, they endeavored to enlarge them by bringing under cultivation such land as might still be fit for it. The country abounds in moors and lakes, a favorite resort of fishing and hunting sportsmen. The farmers came to consider whether these natural advantages could not be turned to better account.

Could not the lakes be sown and the moors drained off, and so new soil gained? They set about it, and in some years succeeded in making 15,000 mael of soil (one mael equals 1000 square meters) fit for cultivation. The work is still going on, but not always with the same success. It happens sometimes when they are sinking a lake that the quicksand reappears at the bottom; then the question is whether they can in some way bind the sand. If not, the work has been in vain; in fact, worse than lost.

However, on the whole the endeavors of the farmers were attended by remarkable success; a great encouragement to all those who did not despair of the afforestation of the many now woodless parts of the country, especially on the west coast. The state took a leading part in the work. A large tract of land, 10% square kilometers, of the stony and heathy part of Jaederen was fixed upon as suitable for planting. The planting began some 20 years ago, and by this time the trees in those plots which were planted first have grown up into regular forests.

The example is followed everywhere; private individuals, municipalities and the man to whom the country owes a great debt of gratitude for his efforts is Consul Axel Heiberg. It was due to his initiative that in 1898 the Norwegian Forest Society (Det norske Skogsselskap) was formed. There are now in existence affiliated societies in most of the counties, and the parent society is in receipt of a considerable grant from the state, besides being largely endowed by private persons. It has become a center of activity, having for its object forestry, planting, sowing, ditching, etc.

It is curious to think that a country like Norway, which depends to such a large extent upon her export of timber and articles manufactured from timber,

such as lumber, caseboards, joinery, woodpulp, paper, etc., has never adopted a rational legislation to protect the forests against wanton destruction by their owners.

The reason is probably to some extent to be found in the fact that according to the constitution of the country two thirds of the Parliamentary representatives are elected by the country districts where such a large proportion of the voters are interested in the forests and have been very much against any state interference.

Public opinion has, however, been irre sistible, and it is perhaps after all a good thing that it has found expression in the organization of voluntary effort. The leader of the movement and the man to whom the country owes a great debt of gratitude for his efforts is Consul Axel Heiberg. It was due to his initiative that in 1898 the Norwegian Forest Society (Det norske Skogsselskap) was formed. There are now in existence affiliated societies in most of the counties, and the parent society is in receipt of a considerable grant from the state, besides being largely endowed by private persons. It has become a center of activity, having for its object forestry, planting, sowing, ditching, etc.

A prominent trait of this movement is the part the school children are taking in

such as lumber, caseboards, joinery, woodpulp, paper, etc., has never adopted a rational legislation to protect the forests against wanton destruction by their owners.

No boy or girl having taken part in this work during schooldays will ever forget the lesson in true patriotism which they have received. Undoubtedly it will sink into their consciences that wanton destruction of the forests by killing young trees, tearing off branches and cutting off the young shoots is a sin against their country; and they will never forget that it is the duty of every citizen to protect as far as it lies in his power the natural wealth of the country.

Read my advertisement tomorrow.

it. Many schools have a fixed Arbor day, and seeing that the conservation movement is now so very much to the fore, the following description of Arbor day as arranged for the school children of the little town of Haugesund, situated on the coast to the north of Jaederen, may be of interest:

Suppose you were to pay a visit there in the spring and took a morning stroll out of town. You would enjoy the keen air, but the landscape would strike you with its peculiar character of desolation; small farms scattered about among naked rocks, woodless ridges, heaths without end. Nothing breaks the silence but the shrill cries of the seagulls. But look there! Troops briskly marching through the heather; as they approach you hear pattering feet, chatter and gay songs, a little army of school children out for tree planting, boys and girls, the former with spades on their shoulders, the latter with baskets of young fir plants from the nursery in Jaederen. Now they are passing the ridge where they planted last year, and you hear them shouting with joy: the plants are thriving. On they go till they arrive at their destination, and the work begins. A row of boys are marched up along a cord, divided by knots two meters distant from each other, a boy with his spade behind each knot. The master commands "Spade!" and with four thrusts of the spade they all dig up a square piece of ground and shake off the earth from the turf. At the command "Cord onwards!" the cord is carried on one meter, so that the knots come between the holes just dug. Again the signal sounds "Spade," and the work goes on joyfully "in the sweat of their brow." In this way a troop of 50 boys will soon have dug 1000 holes. Close on the boys follow the girls with their baskets; very carefully they put a plant in the middle of the hole, cover the root with loose earth, lay on the turf and press it down so that the plant stands firmly. This is the way they proceed where the ground is pretty even; otherwise it is left to one's intelligence to find a suitable place for the plant. After such a job you may be sure they enjoy their dinner heartily, and on returning home sing their favorite song more cheerfully than ever:

"Ay! we love this country,  
Sea-girt, rugged, weather-beaten  
Our home; the thousand homes."

No boy or girl having taken part in this work during schooldays will ever forget the lesson in true patriotism which they have received. Undoubtedly it will sink into their consciences that wanton destruction of the forests by killing young trees, tearing off branches and cutting off the young shoots is a sin against their country; and they will never forget that it is the duty of every citizen to protect as far as it lies in his power the natural wealth of the country.

Read my advertisement tomorrow.

**ALFALFA-GROWING  
CONTEST ON FARMS  
OF SASKATCHEWAN**

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)

REGINA, Sask.—Saskatchewan, the great wheat province of western Canada, is clearing the floor for an unusual contest. The event will not be spectacular, but its effect will be greater than that of any previous movement that has taken place in the agricultural development of the West. It is a provincial competition in the growing of alfalfa, a leguminous crop which will both enrich the soil in nitrogen and humus and furnish a highly nitrogenous food for all classes of livestock.

This movement was started at the agricultural societies convention held at Regina in January last, when it was decided that a prize of \$100 should be awarded for the best 10-acre field of alfalfa in Saskatchewan in 1914. But as the project immediately enlisted the interests of the big railway companies the competition has outgrown the first plan, and 10 times \$10,000 would not be more than sufficient to finance the competition as it is now to be conducted.

The minister of agriculture of Saskatchewan is in complete charge of the competition, working with a committee made up of the dean of the college of agriculture, the superintendent of the famous Indian Head experimental farm and the president of the Grenfell Agricultural Society, their present plan providing for a division of the province into four parts and prizes being offered for the best six fields of alfalfa in each of the districts. The crops in the contest must have been sown not later than the season of 1912, and the field must consist of not less than 10 acres. No artificially irrigated crop will be eligible for competition.

ST. JOHN DRY DOCK PLANS.

MONTREAL—William Pugsley, minister of public works, has officially informed that the plans for a dry dock and ship building plant at St. John are soon to be submitted to the government.

FINNISH BILL BECOMES LAW.

ST. PETERSBURG—The council of the empire Monday passed the Finnish bill on its final reading. This measure has already been adopted by the Duma and now becomes law.

A Trust Company Investment

On the Financial Page of tomorrow's MONITOR we shall offer to investors the opportunity to subscribe to the shares of a successful Trust Company with a Nine Years' term of Covenants, and a present and present opportunity to acquire an investment, that will yield an income of nearly 6%, that is increasing rapidly in value.

Read my advertisement tomorrow.

A. E. STILWELL.

**ORIENTAL RUGS**  
GOODS MADE ALL THE TIME.  
WE SHOW YOU.  
Charge accounts solicited. Men-  
tion The Monitor. We refer to it.  
WALTER M. HATCH CO.  
43 and 45 Summer St.

**HALF CLOCKS  
and MANTEL CHIMES  
FOLDING WATCHES  
PRATT**  
55 FRANKLIN ST. BOSTON.

**Have The Monitor  
Sent to Your  
Summer Address**

Subscribers need only to keep this office informed as to their whereabouts to have the address of their Monitor changed as often as desired.

**Send Notice to the  
Circulation Department**

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# Leading Events in Athletic World A Handsome Trophy

## R. I. STATE PLANS TO INCREASE ATHLETIC ACTIVITIES IN 1911

**Outlook Good for Strong Football, Baseball and Track Teams—Will Have New Athletic Field.**

## TAKE UP TENNIS

**KINGSTON, R. I.**—Preparations for the coming season of football at the Rhode Island State College are already under way and the candidates will return Sept. 12, 10 days before the beginning of college, for practice under the direction of Capt. Arthur J. Minor and Coach Cobb. Captain Minor has promises of a better team than that which made such an enviable record last year in spite of the loss of several of the veterans and as the first game calls for a lineup against the Massachusetts A. C. less than a week after the opening of college the team will have to be picked in the shortest possible time.

The game with Brown, according to the schedule of Manager W. J. Whalen, takes place Oct. 5 and is the third game to be played next year, thus allowing the team a chance for practise before its hardest game. Besides the game with Brown another hard contest has been scheduled with Tufts at Medford, this being the first time that this institution has ever played Tufts in any branch of sport.

The baseball season this year has not been up to the mark and though the team has played a few good games the playing at times has been quite erratic. The team took quite a noticeable brace after the game with Brown University, in which they were defeated, and won from New Hampshire College, Boston University and Connecticut State. The work of both Warner and Safford in the box has been good during the past season and when the election of a baseball captain took place after the last game Warner was chosen captain of next year. Eight of the nine will be eligible, Goodale being the only one lost by graduation.

In track athletics Rhode Island State made a great advance by defeating New Hampshire State in the first track and field meet ever held here or participated in by athletes from the local institution. The idea of holding such a meet was to make a start for track and field athletics at Kingston and to give the athletes an idea of their merits in comparison with an outside institution. The fact that New Hampshire State was defeated by a big majority gave the Rhode Island men confidence and will result in at least two intercollegiate meets the coming year, and it may result in the formation of an annual field day between the state colleges of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut and Rhode Island.

A start was made this year toward the betterment of every branch of athletics here by the securing of state aid in the laying out of a track and athletic field with clubhouse. The amount of \$2700 for this work was secured through the efforts of the students, and the work of making the new athletic field will be superintended by a committee of three of the students elected by the athletic association. The track has already been staked out and plans for the clubhouse are under preparation, work upon which will soon begin.

Rhode Island State played its first intercollegiate tennis match this year, and it is quite probable that this branch of sport will be taken over by the athletic association next year and put on the same basis as the other sports.

## BEALS WRIGHT IN TENNIS FINALS

**WIMBLEDON, Eng.**—Beals Wright of Boston plays in the All England tennis championship tournament today, meeting A. F. Wildring, the New Zealander, who was a member of the Australasian team which successfully defended the Davis trophy a year ago.

Wright qualified for the finals by defeating A. H. Lowe in the semi-finals 6-3, 3-6, 6-4, 6-4, Monday afternoon.

### COLLEGE DORIES RACE.

**NEW LONDON**—Dories representing the Harvard Yacht Club and the Corinthian Yacht Club of Yale, are holding a series of races here today. In the morning the yachts sailed over a course to windward, and this afternoon they will go over a triangular course.

### NEW ZEALAND WINS AGAIN.

**SYDNEY, N. S. W.**—The Maori football team again defeated the All-American team Monday. The score was 21 to 8. The All-American team is composed of students from the University of California, Leland Stanford Junior University and the University of Nevada.

### UMPIRE SHERIDAN RETIRES.

**WASHINGTON**—John F. Sheridan of the American league, for 30 years a professional baseball umpire, caused much surprise in baseball circles here by announcing his retirement to Umpire Egan just before the start of the New York Washington game.

## LOCKWOOD AND SCHMIDT WIN

**Qualify for Finals in First Division of Oakley Country Club Open Golf Tournament.**

Some fine golf was witnessed in the semi-final round of the Oakley Country Club open tournament this morning. A. G. Lockwood of Allston met H. W. Thayer of Oakley in the upper half, while H. Schmidt of Worcester faced G. R. Angus of Brae Burn in the lower half of the first division. The contestants in the second division were Henry Jewett of Brae Burn vs. H. H. Cook, Albermarle, and K. Schmidt of Worcester vs. W. B. Lambert, Oakley.

A. G. Lockwood of Allston won his game from H. W. Thayer of Oakley, 3 and 1. Both played good golf, doing the outward journey in 43. Their cards follow:

A. G. Lockwood ..... 5 5 3 6 4 6 5 5 4 4 H. W. Thayer ..... 5 5 3 6 3 7 3 6 4 5 4 H. W. Thayer ..... 5 5 3 6 3 7 3 6 4 5 4

H. Schmidt of Worcester defeated G. R. Angus of Brae-Burn in the other semi-final match by 3 and 1.

H. H. Cook of Albermarle and K. Schmidt of Worcester were the winners in the second division, the former defeating H. Jewett of Brae-Burn 5 and 3 and the latter winning from W. B. Lambert, Oakley, 3 and 2.

The first and second rounds of match play Monday furnished a number of surprises. The first upset came when H. Schmidt put J. G. Anderson out of the double-header with Boston. The superior pitching and fielding of the home team had not good enough to defeat the game young Schmidt put up.

The next surprise came when H. W. Thayer defeated H. W. Stucklen, the new state champion, in the second round by 2 up. Stucklen's medal play was 3 strokes better than Thayer's, but the latter won out. Schmidt sprang another surprise in this round when he disposed of Anderson in the second round by 1 up in 19 holes. The summary of the second round follows:

FIRST DIVISION (second round).

A. G. Lockwood beat G. M. Brooks, 6 and 1. H. W. Thayer beat H. W. Stucklen, 2 and 1. H. Schmidt beat F. C. Davidson, 1 up, 1 hole.

G. R. Angus beat C. W. Manning, 6 and 5.

SECOND DIVISION (second round).

H. Jewett beat F. Ainsworth, 4 and 3.

H. H. Cook beat H. B. Lodge, 1 up.

K. Schmidt beat H. B. Lewis by default.

W. B. Lambert beat H. R. Pierce, 5 and 4.

**HARVARD PLAYS YALE IN NEW YORK**

**Deciding Baseball Game Between Crimson and Blue Will Take Place This Afternoon.**

**HARVARD, 1b.** Badger, cf. Marshall, ss. Morris, 3b. Nichols, 1b. Phillips, c. Porter, 2b. McIntyre, 2b. Gardner, rf. Coffey, 3f. Stevens, lf. Merritt, ss. Young, c. Carr, cf.

**YALE.** Quinn, cf. Logan, 3b. Murphy, 1b. McNamee, 2b. Hicks, p. Porter, 2b. McIntyre, 2b. Gardner, rf. Coffey, 3f. Stevens, lf. Merritt, ss. Murry or Tomers, p.

**LAST GAME AT OLD CHICAGO PARK.** CHICAGO—The Cleveland Americans defeated Chicago, 7 to 2, in the last game played at the old South Side park Monday. The new plant will be opened on Friday. Cleveland knocked Oldsmobile out in the first and scored four runs. Harkness held the losers safe at all times. The score:

(First Game)

Innings..... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R. H.E.

Philadelphia..... 3 0 2 1 1 0 0 0 6 10 0

Batteries: Krause and Thomas; Crockett, Hall and Kielhorn. Umpires: O'Loughlin and Perrine.

(Second Game)

Innings..... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R. H.E.

Philadelphia..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 1

Batteries: Beader and Lapp; Smith and Kleinow. Umpires: O'Loughlin and Perrine.

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(First Game)

Innings..... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R. H.E.

New York..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 4 4

Washington..... 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 3 7 3

Batteries: Quinn and Sweeney; Walker and Street. Umpires: Emlie and Bigler.

(Second Game)

Innings..... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R. H.E.

Washington..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 6 3

New York..... 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 2

Batteries: Groom and Street; Manning and Mitchell. Umpire: Evans.

**AMHERST WINS LONG GAME, 4 TO 3**

**AMHERST, Mass.**—Amherst defeated Wesleyan, 4 to 3, Monday afternoon in an 11-inning contest. The game was close and fast throughout. Among the most enthusiastic of the spectators was Charles Whitman, '90, district attorney of New York city.

Amherst scored in the first inning on a hit, a stolen base and two sacrifices.

Amherst and Wesleyan got men on third a number of times, but there was no scoring until the sixth, when Wesleyan got the lead with two runs. Beaton connected for a three-bagger and A. Wright was safe on an error. McCathron bunted to McClure, who threw wild to the plate, allowing Beaton and A. Wright to score.

Amherst came back in the seventh with two more runs on a batter hit, a passed ball, a fielder's choice and a two-bagger by Burt.

Wesleyan tied the score in the ninth.

White hit safely, was sacrificed to second and came home on McCaffrey's hit.

Neither team did anything until the 11th, when Amherst won the game. Vernon singled, was sacrificed to second and scored on Jube's infield hit.

Innings..... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 R.H.E.

Amherst..... 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 4 13 2

Wesleyan..... 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 0 3 7 2

Batteries: McClure and Meny; White and McCaffrey. Umpire: Foley.

**SONDERKLASSE REGATTA SAILED**

**WANNAMOISSETT TENNIS TODAY.**

**PROVIDENCE**—The sixth annual open tennis tournament of the Wannamoisett Country Club continues today. Monday playing went into the second round.

The feature match was that in which E. T. Gross beat J. O. Ames, 6-4, 6-1.

Prince Henry of Prussia presided at the banquet of the Imperial Yacht Club in the evening, at which the American ambassador was a guest. Miss Hill, daughter of the American ambassador, was a guest of Princess Victoria at the palace.

## WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK DIVIDE

**Each Takes One Game of Double-Header in American—Athletics Take Two From Boston.**

### AMERICAN LEAGUE STANDING.

	Won.	Lost.	1910.	1909.	Per cent.
Philadelphia	38	19	.607	.575	
New York	34	21	.618	.464	
Boston	37	25	.557	.471	
Cleveland	23	28	.451	.534	
Chicago	24	31	.436	.464	
Washington	24	36	.400	.357	
St. Louis	16	39	.291	.330	

**GAMES MONDAY.**  
Philadelphia 6, Boston 2 (first game). Philadelphia 3, Boston 1 (second game). New York 4, Washington 3 (10 innings, first game). Washington 2, New York 1 (second game). Cleveland 7, Chicago 2.

**GAMES TODAY.**  
Boston at Philadelphia. New York at Washington. St. Louis at Cleveland. Chicago at Detroit.

Washington and New York divided their double-header in the American league Monday, the latter winning the first game, 4 to 3, and the former the second, 2 to 1. Philadelphia took two straight from Boston by scores of 6 to 2 and 3 to 1. Cleveland won the other game played in this league, defeating Chicago, 7 to 2.

### ATHLETICS TAKE BOTH.

**PHILADELPHIA**—The Philadelphia Americans won both games in Monday's double-header with Boston. The superior pitching and fielding of the home team had not been good enough to defeat the game young Schmidt put up.

The next surprise came when H. W. Thayer defeated H. W. Stucklen, the new state champion, in the second round by 2 up. Stucklen's medal play was 3 strokes better than Thayer's, but the latter won out. Schmidt sprang another surprise in this round when he disposed of Anderson in the second round by 1 up in 19 holes. The summary of the second round follows:

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(First Game)

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## POLITICAL ORACLES WATCH ROOSEVELT AND LODGE MEETING

(Continued from Page One.)

Senator Henry Cabot Lodge intimated today that he will ignore the Butler Ames incident. This intimation was given in the course of an interview at the senior senator's Nahant home, and is in perfect accord with the predictions that the senator's friends have made in regard to his policy toward the utterances of the congressman from the fifth Massachusetts district.

Senator Lodge also repudiated any statements purporting to have been given by him in interviews regarding the announcement of Colonel Ames. "I have not discussed and will not discuss," he said, "with any newspaper man the Butler Ames incident."

The visit of former President Roosevelt to the Nahant statesman's home is a thing of vivid interest to the political oracles of the Bay State, in view of the launching of the Butler Ames candidacy for the senatorship, and especially is it of interest inasmuch as Senator Lodge was looked upon as the spokesman of the Roosevelt administration. Hence the mutual plans of Mr. Roosevelt and Senator Lodge become the subject of interested inquiry.

"On Wednesday," said Senator Lodge, "I will meet Mr. Roosevelt at the Harvard commencement and bring him to my home in Nahant by automobile. Until I have a chance to confer with him then, I shall not know what his plans are in regard to his visit to Nahant or how long he will be my guest. When I met him on his arrival in New York there was so much confusion and 'hurrah boys' enthusiasm that I had no opportunity to talk over plans for his proposed visit to Nahant."

Senator Lodge stated, however, that he proposes to make some political speeches this summer, the first occasion being tonight in Somerville.

July 9 he will address a big Republican gathering at Bass Point. He will make another speech at Nantasket on July 16.

The fact that there are to be three speeches by the senior senator right in the height of summer indicates how Mr. Lodge and his lieutenants regard the coming campaign as a whole, although he is not disturbed apparently over his own prospects.

Senator Lodge will direct his campaign from the Republican state headquarters. Congressmen Ames will establish his headquarters at the hotel Bellevue on Beacon hill.

Political leaders throughout the state are beginning to take sides more definitely than heretofore now that the Ames candidacy is actually launched. It has been virtually assured for several months, but not until Monday was it given the stamp of official publicity.

Republican state committeemen are Lodge men as a rule. Chairman Hatfield and other members see no chance for Congressman Ames to succeed in the contest.

Col. Edward Glines of Somerville, third Middlesex member of the committee, said, "You may say for me I regard Senator Lodge as one of the greatest men Massachusetts has produced. I guess that expresses my opinion of what Mr. Ames has said."

President Edward G. Graves of the Boston Republican city committee, who has had his differences with Senator Lodge, was equally emphatic. "The Ames statement is pure bunccombe," he said. "In my opinion it shows very clearly the weakness of the Ames campaign."

Other comments follow:

A. P. Langtry of Springfield: "At two meetings I attended within a week in this section the enthusiasm for Mr. Lodge was unexpectedly hearty. Mr. Ames is absolutely unknown here, and, so far as I can learn, has no supporters."

Francis Wheatley of Abington: "I am not aware of any active support that Congressmen Butler Ames' candidacy for the United States Senate is receiving in this vicinity."

Former Speaker of the House John N. Cole of Andover: "I know of no one being interested in the attempt of Butler Ames to defeat Senator Lodge except his paid workers. The best people of the fifth congressional district will regret that such abuse as they have stood for during the past three congressional campaigns must now be spread over the state."

The Hon. Joseph N. Peterson of Salem: "As yet Butler Ames' candidacy is not considered seriously. I know personally of attempts being made to influence certain people in this district, but I realize also that the attempt to buy a district will not be allowed by the voters this fall at the caucuses."

J. Frank Batchelder of Haverhill: "I know of only one prominent man in politics here in Haverhill who favors Mr. Ames. Nearly all of the Republican city committee, as well as many prominent men, favor Senator Lodge. I have heard of no special comment on Mr. Ames' announcement of his active candidacy. I should say the sentiment for Senator Lodge was much stronger here than for Mr. Ames."

State Senator Arthur L. Nason, also of Haverhill: "Colonel Ames will get strong support in Essex county, as well as other sections of the state. Under direct primaries, where the voters would get a chance to pick their choice, Mr. Lodge would be defeated easily by Mr. Ames. Public sentiment is strongly with Colonel Ames and will be around in his interest throughout the state. The success of the Republican party depends upon the downfall of the one-man machine."

## LEADERS OF NATION COME TO BAY STATE

(Continued from Page One.)

## FOURTH COMMITTEE SEEKS MORE MONEY TO AID CELEBRATION

Boston's "safe and sane" Fourth of July committee is asking business men of the city today to swell the celebration fund to \$3000, in order that the children may be given the most enjoyable holiday yet experienced. With a parade, refreshments, bonfires, fireworks, flowers and free motion pictures it is hoped by the committee to make this Fourth of July really safe for all.

President Taft will review the parade, which will have about a score of divisions, beginning with a float of the Mayflower and ending with one in charge of the Anti-Cigarette League.

Contributions should be sent at once to Robert Treat Paine, Jr., at 16 State street. The contributions to date are:

Chase & Sanborn.....\$50

Hayden, Stone & Co.....50

Kidder, Peabody & Co.....50

Massachusetts Breweries Company.....50

B. F. Keith.....50

A. Shuman & Co.....50

Wm. Filene's Sons Company.....50

Edison Electric Illuminating Co.....50

Persons owning automobiles are asked to cooperate with the committee by going into the poorer districts of the city and giving the children rides, plan that the committee will be unable to carry out itself. Those who own motor boats will be asked to volunteer their services in patrolling the Charles river basin, to keep canoes and other pleasure craft outside the fireworks zone. There will be two police boats for this purpose, and number of policemen which has not yet been decided upon.

Additional plans for the day include in the afternoon a Gaelic baseball game on the common, between the Kerryman and Gallway teams, and in the evening the illumination of all the battleships in Boston harbor.

A novel method has been decided upon for judging the fireworks contest on the basin. Twelve judges will be chosen individually, with instructions to each to keep the fact secret. No judge will know who any of the others are. These men will be stationed in various parts about the basin, and after the exhibition they will write their opinions of the respective merits of the displays of the competitors and from these letters the committee will form its decision.

The celebration at Orient Heights, as for the past six or seven years, will be conducted under the auspices of the local improvement association and at the expense of the citizens, except for the \$75 which has been appropriated by the city treasury for the "safe and sane" celebration.

The earliest celebration of the day will be on the Marcella street playground in Roxbury by the Roxbury Sporting Club.

The general sane Fourth committee includes: Holker Abbott, Frederick J. Allen, Nathan L. Amster, Fannie Fern Andrews, T. D. Apollonio, William S. Appleton, Councilman John J. Attridge, Dr. James B. Ayer, Jr., Andrew A. Badaracco, Walter Ballantyne, George Barry, Albert J. Beaton, M. L. Berkowitz, Dr. J. Bapst Blake, Meyer Bloomfield, Dr. John T. Bottomley, Mrs. T. J. Bowker, L. J. Brackett, Sewall C. Brackett, Councilman Frederick J. Brand, Louis C. Brando, D. Chauncey Brewer, George E. Brock, Stratton D. Brooks, William C. Brooks, Councilman Timothy J. Buckley, C. D. Burrage, Mrs. Richard C. Cabot, A. Cepi, Daniel J. Chapman, Elery Clark, E. W. Clark, James C. Clark, Miss Lotta M. Clark, Samuel W. Cole, George W. Coleman, Walter L. Collins, Miss Ellen Coolidge, W. Dudley Cotton, Jr., Charles M. Cox, Ralph A. Cram, John J. Cronin, Henry V. Cunningham, Councilman James M. Curley, Edward Curran, Philip Davis, John W. DeBruyn, Dorothy Dill, Sara V. Fleming, Elizabeth Hagan, Elvina C. Hald, Carmen Harris, Dorothy Jackson, Marion J. O'Connor, Katharine Partridge, Phyllis Potter, Dorothy Rainsford, Emily Tucker, Margaret D. Tuttle, William M. Allen, S. Warren Auerbach, Philip N. Bush, J. Francis Cunniff, Victor A. Kramer, Donald B. Percy, Howard E. Slack and Charles D. Treadaway.

## RAILROAD BRIDGES TO ASSIST BOATS

## MILLION IN DAY FOR TAX.

WASHINGTON — Corporations have been paying in the amounts due under the corporation tax and on one day over \$1,000,000, came into the treasury. It is considered possible that the aggregate receipts from this source for June may reach \$10,000,000.

**STOCKMEN WANT ANIMAL BOUNTY.** SAN ANTONIO, Tex. — The stockmen of Texas have inaugurated a vigorous campaign for the creation of a wild animal bounty law. A bill was introduced in the last Legislature and passed by both houses, but afterward vetoed by Governor Campbell.

## FOURTH COMMITTEE SEEKS MORE MONEY TO AID CELEBRATION

## News in Brief Gathered Today from Towns and Cities in Massachusetts

### CHELSEA.

The Rev. A. Perry Bush, D. D., presented diplomas Monday afternoon to the 71 members of the class of '10 of the Williams school.

The members of engine 1 company of the firemen will keep open house July 4. Lieut. George Smith and Engineer Albert Anthony of engine 3 company began their vacations this week.

The plane of Apollo Lodge, No. 74, Knights of Pythias, for their pilgrimage to the biennial convention of the supreme lodge at Milwaukee Aug. 1 to 10 are nearly completed. Uniforms of white duck with blue trimmings and caps to match have been selected. Drills are being held, for it is hoped to secure a prize as one of the best appearing and best marching lodges. A large delegation is assured and many of the Pythian Sisters will attend.

City Engineer O'Brien has estimated \$1400 as the cost of paving the westerly side of Washington avenue between Winthrop and Carter streets, including the setting of new edgestones and the laying of vitrified brick on a concrete base.

### WINTHROP.

The members of the Social Union of the First Methodist church have chartered a car for a trolley trip to Salem Willys July 29.

The Pedestrian Club is to have a motor boat outing with dinner at Nahant on July 6.

The hotels are all open and well filled and the signs of rooms to let have disappeared from a large number of houses near the beach, indicating that a prosperous season has begun.

At the Cottage Park Yacht Club there will be a band concert and dancing July 4. The committee on ladies' social dancing consists of Mrs. Stanley T. Googins, chairman; Mrs. Elizabeth Jones, secretary, and Mrs. Jessie McNair treasurer.

### QUINCY.

The city council Monday evening passed orders appropriating \$500 to equip the public playgrounds, \$1725 for fire alarm boxes, \$800 for cross-walks and \$2500 for the settlement of legal claims against the city.

The Sunday school of Christ church will hold its annual picnic at Glen Echo lake, Stoughton, Thursday.

The Rev. Frederick H. Steenstra, the now rector of St. Chrysostom's church, will commence his duties Sunday.

Members of the Wollaston Unitarian church will tender a farewell this evening to the Rev. Carl G. Horst, its pastor, who will sail for Europe July 13. During his absence the Rev. L. G. Wilson of Boston will act.

### STONEHAM.

The graduates of the Stoneham high school who will receive diplomas at the commencement exercises in the armory this evening are: Josephine E. Bean, Chauncey M. Butler, Frances Evelyn Carroll, George R. Connor, Marion Fairchild, Ivy Isabelle Hayward, Nellie M. Walker, Ruth I. Best, Edith E. Brown, Effie E. Cheney, William A. Garside, Harry O. Harding, Harold T. Hoffer, Lucie L. Jones, Harry A. Jenkins, Harold F. Batcheller, Joseph H. Blinn, Elizabeth F. Hadley, Eugenia M. Hadley, Nils Martin Hydren, Ralph L. Nason, Peter F. O'Toole, Ethelra H. Waite, Marion L. Wood, Frank E. Harris, Charles C. MacKiel, Ray P. Ryder, Helen L. Stevens, Edna F. Tarbett.

### NEWTON.

In order that dwelling houses on the site for the new Y. M. C. A. building may be moved, linesmen of the Western Union Telegraph company are placing the wires of the company beneath the Church street railroad bridge. The task difficult because all the wires are in constant use for railroad and commercial purposes.

The fresh air camp of the Salvation Army on Waltham street was opened Monday.

### REVERE.

Residents of Crescent avenue are preparing a little July 4 celebration for the children of that street and neighborhood. The members of the committee in charge are C. R. Wood, E. Otzen, Charles Elbert, Howard Hoffman, J. E. Farnham and Warren Torrey.

The entertainment committee of Ocean Lodge will hold the annual outing and fish dinner at Nahant July 21.

The adjourned town meeting will be held this evening in the town hall.

### EVERETT.

The membership of the Everett Y. M. C. A. is now 514 men and 129 boys. A meeting will soon be held to elect directors and organize for the year.

George W. Schumann has received a letter from the private secretary to King George V, thanking him on behalf of the King for a photograph of the royal family which he sent to the King upon his accession to the throne.

### NEEDHAM.

The Rev. J. Adams Puffer addressed the Men's League in the First Baptist church Monday evening on "Boy Leadership." This was the annual boys' night of the league.

Worshipful Master Allston R. Bowers of Norfolk Lodge, A. F. A. M., has been presented by his brethren with a past master's jewel.

### EASTON.

The Luther League of the Boston district will hold its annual picnic and field day events at Avon on Labor day.

Services at the Church of the Unity will be discontinued from July 10 to Sept. 1.

### MEDFORD.

The Medford scholarship fund of Harvard has had two changes in its board of trustees. Leonard J. Manning '76 has been elected to the vacancy caused by the resignation of John W. Halloran, who recently removed to Milton, and Horace Guild '10 has succeeded Samuel C. Lawrence '2d, who resigned as secretary and treasurer because of travel for a year through Europe.

A swimming raft has been placed in the Mystic river at the foot of Park street extension by the city for the use of a year through Europe.

A public hearing is to be given the Boston Elevated and West End railways on their petition for permission to relay tracks on Main street from South street to the Cradock bridge, and on Main street from the Somerville line to Lewis street, at the city hall Tuesday, July 12, at 8 p. m.

The summer schools in the Cradock and Center school buildings will be opened July 11. Already over 100 pupils have applied for admission.

### BEVERLY.

James Mackintosh has been elected superintendent of the Unitarian Sunday school, Arthur T. Foster assistant superintendent, Miss Jessie Woodberry secretary, Miss Lizzie F. Creasy treasurer, and Miss Ruth Loewett librarian. The primary department will be in charge of Miss Sarah Hall, with Mrs. Mary L. Putnam and Mrs. Addie Haskell assistants. The Misses Sarah Creasy, Mary Woodberry and Emma McDrive will have charge of the branch library.

The Pedestrian Club is to have a motor boat outing with dinner at Nahant on July 6.

The hotels are all open and well filled and the signs of rooms to let have disappeared from a large number of houses near the beach, indicating that a prosperous season has begun.

At the Cottage Park Yacht Club there will be a band concert and dancing July 4. The committee on ladies' social dancing consists of Mrs. Stanley T. Googins, chairman; Mrs. Elizabeth Jones, secretary, and Mrs. Jessie McNair treasurer.

The cup presented by the Hon. Albert Vittum for the winners in the Beverly grammar school league and the pennant presented by the Beverly department store, both won by the Hardie school team, will be presented at recess on Wednesday morning.

Diplomas will be awarded to 97 students, the largest in the history of the Beverly high school, at the graduation exercises of the class of 1910, Wednesday evening.

### BRAINTREE.

The Women's Alliance of All Souls Unitarian church will hold a lawn party with George O. Wales, Elm street, Saturday afternoon.

The Sunday school of the First Congregational church will hold its annual picnic at Nantasket beach Wednesday.

The annual picnic of the Sunday school of the Baptist church is being held at Glen Echo park, Stoughton, today, in conjunction with that of the South Methodist Episcopal church.

Braintree grange, Patrons of Husbandry, held a patriotic meeting Monday evening in Odd Fellows hall. Among the speakers were Joseph G. Spear, the Hon. B. H. Woodsum, Henry M. Storm, Josephus Sampson, the Revs. R. L. Roberts, G. H. Parkinson and C. F. H. Crather.

### MALDEN.

Mayor George H. Fall has returned to the city after a few days absence in New Hampshire.

The Malden boys who graduate this week from Dartmouth College include Howard Fall, Hazen Jones, Philip M. Forrestal and James Porter.

Residences of the Edgeworth section will present a petition to the city government within a few days asking for a comprehensive plan of surface drainage to be started at once to remove the surface water now collected in the southern section of the city.

The residents of the easterly section of the city are preparing for their annual Fourth parade. A large number will take part in the parade and other exercises, including singing by the children.

### MELROSE.

All the real estate dealers, clothing dealers, grocery and provision stores and shops in the city have decided to close Wednesday afternoons during July and August.

Patrolman Osborne E. Drown, who was recently appointed captain, has passed the civil service examination, so

## ALUMNI OF HARVARD ATTEND FIELD DAYS AND JOINT REUNIONS

(Continued from Page One.)

A joint outing at the Cohasset Golf Club, with baseball games, golf and track contests between teams picked from the two classes. Many of both classes will be at Cambridge Wednesday and will later attend the boat races.

Over 200 members of Harvard '07 went to the Riverside recreation grounds Monday as a part of their triennial celebration, returning to Boston in the evening for the triennial dinner at the American house.

The class of 1879 is enjoying the day at the Myopia Golf Club at Hamilton. Lunch was served at 1 o'clock at the clubhouse. The thirty-first anniversary dinner of the class will be held this evening at the same place.

The members of the class of 1870 went on an automobile trip this morning which was followed by luncheon at the Country Club, Brookline. This evening the class will dine at the Algonquin Club at 7:30 o'clock.

The class of 1872 will hold its annual dinner at the Country Club this evening at 7 o'clock; the class of 1874 will dine at the Union Club at the same time.

The classes of 1862 and 1864 will hold their annual banquets this evening at Young's hotel about 7 o'clock; the classes of 1865 and 1869 will dine at the Algonquin Club at the same time.

The men of '88 spent the afternoon at the Belmont Springs Country Club, and those of '80 at Ponkapog, going there in a special car leaving Post Office square at 2:30 o'clock. They were entertained at the farm of Joseph B. Crocker.

The class of '99 held a luncheon at 1 p.m. at the Boston City Club and afterward many classmates took the steamer for Nantasket. There will be an informal dinner tonight at Pemberton Inn.

The classes of '96, '97 and '98 held a joint reunion at the Dedham Country and Polo Club in Dedham, leaving Boston on the 2:35 o'clock train. They will have a supper at the club this evening.

About 150 men from the class of 1901 and 30 from the class of 1903 enjoyed a joint outing at Hull Monday with field and water sports. The 1901 men had lunch at the Hull station of the Boston Yacht Club, the younger men at the Pemberton Inn.

President Emeritus Charles W. Eliot will not figure in the commencement-day exercises this year. It is said at his home in Cambridge that he and Mrs. Eliot are in Maine and will not return until July 8.

The fourteenth "alumni day" of the Harvard Dental School was held Monday at the dental school building in Brookline. About 150 graduates assembled from many states of the Union. The business meeting was followed by a luncheon under the auspices of the Harvard Odontological Society in a large tent back of the dental school building. The committee in charge comprised Dr. Asher H. St. C. Chase, Dr. Harvey W. Hardy and Dr. Charles E. Parkhurst.

Results of balloting were announced as follows: President, Dr. Walter E. Boardman '96; secretary, Dr. Frank T. Taylor '96; treasurer, Dr. Thaddeus DeWitt Cross '96; executive committee for two years, Dr. Norman B. Nesbitt '99; nominating committee, Dr. Elbridge A. Sherry '96; Dr. Charles T. Warner '92; Dr. Amos L. Hadley '91.

## Exercises of Radcliffe Will Be Held Late Today

The Radcliffe commencement exercises will be held in Sanders theater, Cambridge, late this afternoon. President LeBaron R. Briggs of Radcliffe will preside and introduce the speaker of the occasion, Frederick P. Fish, chairman of the state board of education.

Added to the 80 bachelor degrees there will be 17 master of art degrees and four degrees of doctor of philosophy.

The morning was given over to a reception of relatives and friends by the graduates and a business meeting at Agassiz House by the Alumnae Association.

## Divinity School's Alumni Unveil Tablet at Chapel

The alumni association of the Harvard Divinity school heard an address by the Rev. William C. Gannett, D. D., at 11:30 o'clock, in Divinity chapel, which closed with the dedication of a tablet to the memory of the Rev. John White Chadwick. This meeting was open to the public. A social gathering at the Harvard Union with a dinner at 1 o'clock will be followed by addresses.

## SCHOOL FIELD DAY MEET ON FOURTH

ROCKLAND, Mass.—Under the auspices of the Commercial Club the first annual field and track meet of the public schools will be held at Hartuff grove on the Fourth of July.

The children will assemble on the grounds of Lincoln school at 9 a.m. and will march to the park. An interesting program has been arranged.

## DARTMOUTH ALUMNI GATHER AT HANOVER

(Continued from Page One.)

degrees in course and honorary degrees. The commencement ball in the evening will mark the conclusion of commencement week.

### Dartmouth Seniors Hold Their Class Day Exercises

The class of 1910 maintained the honored traditions of Dartmouth Monday with class day exercises which sounded the praises of the founder, the college and its sturdy sons.

The seniors, led by Clark W. Tobin of Dorchester, Mass., captain of last year's football team, and first marshal of the class, marched across the green of the campus, into the ivy covered old chapel in Dartmouth hall, where the first of the formal exercises began at 2 o'clock.

The time honored address to the "old chapel" was delivered by E. O. Raabe. The address to President Ernest Fox Nichols, for whom this class day was the first as Dartmouth's head, was made by A. Williams and the president responded in a finely worded speech.

From the chapel the seniors, in academic cap and gown, followed by Dartmouth alumni in motley masquerade costumes, marched to "Bema," where the "Sachsen" pration was delivered by G. O. Libbey. R. Reynolds read the class poem and this finished the "Bema" exercises.

One of the most characteristic of class day customs followed. This was the gathering of the seniors about the old pine stump, for a last council together. Seated in a semi-circle, they sang the class songs and Feller Jones delivered the "Old Pine" address.

Other speakers in the old chapel and on the "Bema" were Class President Warren Choute Shaw of Lowell, Mass., and James Russell Lowell of Portland, Me.

The formal class day exercises concluded, the Greek letter fraternities and college societies held reunions. The evening program provided a big concert on College hall terrace, an operetta entitled "The Pea Green Earl," and a prominent concert in the college yard.

The class of 1900 was the prize "reuniting class." They have a Heidelberg suit and headed by their band, paraded the streets continually all the evening.

The following 1910 men were elected to the Phi Beta Kappa Society: Maurice C. Blake of Brookline, Mass.; Joseph C. Bartlett of Louisville, Ky.; George C. Davies of Vergennes, Vt.; Dana K. Hammond of Berwick, Me.; Leon B. Kendall of Ballardvale, Mass.; Arthur H. Lord of Hanover, N. H.; William C. H. Moe of Norwich, Vt.; Francis M. Morrissey of East Walpole, Mass.; Louis P. Nissen of Newport, R. I.; Walter H. Norton of Winthrop, Mass.; Sturgis Pishan of West Roxbury, Mass.; Leland Powers of New Haven, Mass.; Mark A. Smith of Lebanon, N. H.; Otto F. Taylor of Lawrence, Mass.; Wilbur L. Taylor, Jr., of Lawrence, Mass.; William E. Tucker of Chelsea, Mass.; Harry A. Wells of Athorpe, N. H.; Herbert A. Wolff of New York; Abel W. Wood of Worcester, Mass.

### YALE UNIVERSITY.

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—With the college entrance board examination returns not received, as well as returns from a number of examination points, the entrance examinations of the Yale Sheffield school show an increase in preliminaries from 386 last year to 610 in the examinations just ended.

The final examinations this year have been taken by 430 candidates, as compared with 406 last year. The September examinations are yet to come. The indications are that the entering class this year will be somewhat more than 400, as compared with 364 last year.

### NEW LIGHTHOUSE CHANGES TO COME HERE UNDER LAW

The passage of the new lighthouse bill, abolishing the lighthouse commission and placing each lighthouse district under the supervision of a separate lighthouse inspector and engineer, has created a peculiar situation in Boston.

Col. Frederic V. Abbot, the war department engineer, is the lighthouse inspector for the first and second lighthouses districts. The new law creates a separate inspector for each district. After June 30, Colonel Abbot, according to his interpretation of the new law, will not be able to perform the office for both districts. He has today written to Washington for an opinion, as he does not care to incur liabilities or have the man under his charge be delayed in getting their pay.

The lighthouse bill will make many changes in Boston. The most important that is expected to occur being the transfer from Boston to Portland, Me., of the headquarters of the first district. This district embraces the lighthouses on the Maine coast. For years the two districts have been consolidated in Boston. Over \$200,000 worth of improvements are scheduled to occur in this district this summer, the plans having been made in this city. The new commissioner of lighthouses, G. R. Putnam, will appoint Boston inspectors at once.

### DAUGHTERS OF VERMONT ELECT.

BRATTLEBORO, Vt.—The United States Daughters of 1812 of Vermont elected their chief officers this week: President, Mrs. C. F. R. Jenne; vice-president, Mrs. C. H. Thompson; Mrs. E. Bond; Mrs. L. S. Lord; recording secretary, Mrs. C. B. White; corresponding secretary, Mrs. E. R. Bemis; treasurer, Mrs. C. H. Spooner.

## ORDER FOR VACATION FOR CITY'S LABORERS SHELVED BY COUNCIL

The effort to give the city laborers two weeks' vacation without loss of pay has been shelved by the city council, for the present at least, an order introduced by Councilman Buckley at the Monday afternoon meeting granting the vacation being tabled.

An order by Councilman Curley calling for resolutions to the effect that civilian labor should be employed at the navy yard at Charlestown on all new work and the repair work being done there received similar treatment. The objection to passing such resolutions came from Councilman Matthew Hale, who declared it would be construed as a criticism on the government.

The mayor sent two orders to the council appropriating by loan \$15,000 for the purchase of a playground in ward 25, and \$60,000 additional for the construction of Curtis hall, ward 25. Both were referred to the committee on finance.

Councilman Buckley offered an order, which was referred to the same committee, that the finance committee give consideration in its first loan bill to an appropriation of \$100,000 for the erection of an all-the-year-round bathhouse in ward 8.

The city council passed an order offered by Councilman Kenny, appropriating \$28,000 for the construction of "Old Colony" avenue from Dorchester street across Hyde street.

The council also passed an order reported by the committee on the Park fund, that \$20,000 be appropriated from the income to be expended by the park commissioners in improving the Charlesbank.

Councilman Buckley offered an order that the clerks of the superior civil court be granted three weeks' vacation, and that all employees of the ferry division be granted two weeks' vacation without loss of pay. The former was referred to the committee on county accounts and the latter to the executive committee.

### BOYS ARE GLAD TO BE PUNISHED, SAYS WITNESS

Charles W. Wilson, instructor of gymnastics at the Lyman School for Boys, was the first witness at today's session of the hearing before the legislative committee investigating the alleged suicide of John Newman at this institution. Mr. Wilson stated that the food is plenty and good, and boys have often expressed the desire to return to the institution after they have earned a sufficient number of credits for their release.

Representative Carmody interrogated the witness at length with regard to his views on corporal punishment. Mr. Wilson held to the opinion that order could not be maintained at the institution without some sort of corporal punishment.

A whipping, he said, is often the turning point of a boy's career, and he cited a number of instances where boys have come to him and told how glad they were they had received such treatment.

Walter A. Wheeler of Rutherford, superintendent of the agents of Lyman school, said he had five assistants who go throughout the state visiting boys who have left the institution and who have been placed out on farms by the board of trustees. His office has supervision of some 2000 boys, both in and out of the state. At the present time 73 boys are out of the state over which the agents have supervision.

Mr. Wheeler spoke of the probation system of the school, telling how visitors make regular calls upon the boys and look after their general welfare.

### ANNUAL REUNION OF CHASE-CHASES

Nearly 100 members were in attendance at the opening of the eleventh annual reunion of the Chase-Chase Family Association in the town hall, West Newbury, today.

Selectman Samuel Rogers of West Newbury delivered the address of welcome, which was followed by a violin solo by Miss Martha M. Chase of Newburyport, Mass. Jason F. Chase gave an historical outline, followed by the report and election of officers.

Later the party made trips to points of interest around West Newbury.

The officers nominated were as follows: President, Jason F. Chase of Boston; secretary-treasurer, Omar P. Chase of Andover, Mass.; executive committee, James F. Chase, Boston; Andrew J. Chase, Melrose; Alfred Bunker, Roxbury; Herbert F. Chase, Andover; Dr. Henry M. Chase, Boston; Larkin E. Bennett, Wakefield; Dr. Daniel E. Chase, Somerville; William Lincoln Palmer, Cambridge; Joshua L. Chase, Newburyport, and the president and secretary ex-officio; historians, Mrs. M. L. C. Smith, Hartford, Conn.; William Lincoln Palmer, Cambridge, and John C. Chase, Derry, N. H.

### CHICOOPEE POLES TO HOLD FESTIVAL

CHICOOPEE, Mass.—The Polish Grand fifth centenary observance will begin with a concert and music festival Sunday afternoon, July 3, at 4 o'clock in the city hall auditorium. Some of the best known Polish artists from Boston and Buffalo will appear in this concert as soloists, also a festival chorus numbering over 100 mixed voices. The hall and stage will be elaborately decorated in Polish colors.

July 4 there will be a parade and historical pageant two miles long, over 200 men, women and children taking part. There will be five floats.

### LABOR MEN TO CONVENE IN JULY

A call is published today for a convention of Boston labor organizations Friday, July 29, at Wells Memorial building, to discuss plans for securing legislative representatives favorable to labor interests and to urge organized efforts to secure labor legislation.

### WHITE SLAVERY JURY IN REPORT

NEW YORK—The presentation of the grand jury which, headed by John D. Rockefeller, Jr., has been investigating the "white slave" traffic in New York city, was made public today by Judge O'Sullivan, who a few days ago refused to accept the presentment and ordered the grand jurors to continue their work.

## TOWNS ON TROLLEY BETWEEN LYNN AND BOSTON IN PROTEST

Several residents of Cliftondale and Saugus were before the railroad commissioners today at the State house to urge the commission to recommend an improved service on the Boston & Northern street railway between Saugus, Lynn and Boston. Judge Ludden of Saugus, town counsel, conducted the case for the petitioners, and Bentley W. Warren represented the company.

Judge Ludden told the commission that the town is given practically the same service as 25 years ago; that the company runs its cars to Lynn whenever it can, rather than on a regular schedule; and that the single track over which much of the line is operated is wholly insufficient for the accommodation of the riding public.

Horace H. Atherton, Jr., president of the Saugus Board of Trade, said he believed additional cars are needed for Cliftondale service, but that they cannot be provided without a double-track system. Ernest L. Noera, chairman of the Saugus board of assessors, said the state authorities are constantly inquiring why the valuation of the town is not more nearly proportionate to the population, and said in his opinion the reason is wholly that the transportation accommodations are wholly insufficient.

Charles E. Putnam said the schedule of the company required half an hour for a run of little more than three miles, not much faster than a man can walk, and he believed the only remedy is in double-tracking the system. Mr. Warren, for the company, introduced a tally sheet, showing a count of the passengers riding between Saugus and Lynn on three successive days recently, it appearing from this sheet that on the trips particularly complained of the highest number riding was 24. He said the company is doing its best to improve the service and has only recently installed new 70-passenger cars on this line to relieve such congestion and crowding as there had been. The hearing was closed.

### LINER MARQUETTE IN TODAY HAS BARONESS VIETINGHOFF ABOARD

Baroness von Vietinghoff arrived here today on the Red Star liner Marquette. Capt. A. E. Tribe, from Antwerp. The baroness came over with her aunt, Mrs. Fred Holbrook of Milton and Miss Grace Holbrook, whose guest she will be while here. Baroness von Vietinghoff is an accomplished musician and linguist.

J. R. Daniell and Mrs. Daniell of Franklin, N. H., and Miss Miriam Daniell, Mr. Daniell's sister, arrived on the liner. Mr. Daniell has been studying in Geneva for eight months. They brought several trunks of dutiable goods and Mr. Daniell had to wire home for funds with which to pay the duties imposed by customs inspectors.

The Marquette's passage was interrupted twice by slight accidents to the machinery. Last Wednesday the liner was down to three hours while the engineer's force repaired a break and the following day five hours was lost for the same reason.

The steamer brought a 3000-ton cargo, including large shipments of Parian novelties.

### JOSIAH BALDWIN RUTTER

Graduate this year from Waltham high school who wins an honor scholarship.

### WILLIAM AARON SIMPSON

Graduate this year from Waltham high school who wins an honor scholarship.

## WALTHAM, MASS.—THE NAMES OF THE TWO MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS OF 1910 OF THE WALTHAM HIGH SCHOOL WHO WIN SCHOLARSHIPS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The awards made this year by the Alumni Association are the third to be made by the association. A permanent fund is being raised for scholarship purposes. The names of the committee by whom the award is made are kept secret.

The scholarships are \$75 each. Mr. Rutter is to take up his studies in the engineering department of Tufts College.

Mr. Simpson will attend the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Both are to apply for scholarships at these institutions.

The awards made this year by the Alumni Association are the third to be made by the association. A permanent fund is being raised for scholarship purposes. The names of the committee by whom the award is made are kept secret.

If you wish to destroy the power of the political machine, abolish the convention system entirely. If you wish to establish popular selections of United States senators, install a system which takes away from the Legislature the right to do more than ratify the act of the people at the general election.

Speaking directly to the people of Illinois, Senator Bourne said: "Whether a legislator may subscribe provides that he shall always vote for that candidate for United States senator who has received the largest number of votes for that office in the general election."

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## THE THEATRICAL WORLD

### AT BOSTON THEATERS.

"Up and Down Broadway."

"Up and Down Broadway" was produced Monday evening at the Shubert with Eddie Fey and Miss Emma Carus at the head of a large cast. The piece was heralded as a "New York summer show," and it proved to be just that.

Briefly the story upon which this play is based is that the gods on Mt. Olympus are visited by a flying machine, which leaves behind literature indicative of a decadence upon the earth in things theatrical. Momus, jangler of the immortals, has incurred displeasure by raising laughs among them, and as a punishment is sentenced to descend to Manhattan and investigate. Upon his return depends his restoration. As he fails in his task the immortals descend, in their turn to be corrupted into modern New Yorkers. This leads to amusing adventures and fantasy quickly resolves itself into a vaudeville show.

It should be noted that when Momus strikes, New York he inhabits a boarding house as a mysterious "Fourth Floor Back" and proceeds to change the character of the inmates of the establishment. Much more could be done with this clever burlesque of Jerome's stranger in "The Passing of the Third Floor Back" as well as with the original idea of the play. The music does not rise to the level of its golden opportunity. The dignity of the beautiful first scene on Olympus is marred by crude pronunciation of which "ignorance" and "Melpomene" are examples.

An imitation of the famous comic song "My Cousin Carus" was introduced by the soprano of the company, caricaturing Teazzini. Besides being an imitation, it lacks the point of humor which the original of its class possessed in the characteristic phrase with which Teazzini is identified. This present case takes two tenor arias and a few bars of the waltz in "La Boheme," which Teazzini does not specialize in and consequently it falls flat. Besides the staging was not bad enough to be interesting. A much better crime in its way was the singing to rag words and arrangement by Miss Carus of the famous "My Heart at Thy Dear Voice" from "Samson and Delilah." If this thing is done at all it should be done well and as third act justification is humor. It requires no musical skill to make such arrangements, only audacity is necessary.

Miss Carus' character monologue and "Soul" song specialty, with Mr. Fey's comic lines, are most entertaining. Miss Carus pleased with her character work in her "Mary Ann" song.

No pains have been spared in staging and costuming the comedy magnificently and the members of the chorus made frequent and gorgeous changes of costume more or less in good taste, while the entertainment more or less justified.

Among the specialties the impersonations of Miss Gussie Moll shone. The scene wherein Mr. Fey as Momus drops from Parnassus through the clouds in the airship is novel and amusing.

### "Rip Van Winkle."

Plummette's little known comic opera, "Rip Van Winkle," was given the first of a week's performances Monday evening at the Castle Square Theater. The cast:

John Storm	Wilson Melrose
Lord Storm	John Meahan
Horatio Drake	S. T. Klawen
Lord Robert Ure	Richard Pitman
Archdeacon Wealthy	Edward F. Nannery
Father Lamphugh	William J. Hasson
The "Fare King"	Louis Thiel
The Manager	John Meahan
Brother Paul	Lawrence Eyre
Glory Quayle	Rosalind Coghlan
Mrs. Calender	Rose Morison
Polly Love	Mary Sanders
Betty	Katherine Clinton
Lettie	Valerie Valaire
Nellie	Hazel Burgess

### Keith's.

Capt. Fritz Dugueux, a famous African hunter of big game, a soldier of fortune and explorer of little known countries, is the striking figure at Keith's this week, appearing there in a talk on his experiences in the wilds of the dark continent, and illustrating his remarks with thrilling moving pictures of his adventures.

For the short talk is over one has a vivid idea of the district in which Colonel Roosevelt spent a year, and obtains a comparative understanding of the wealth of animal and vegetable life of the great jungles.

The clever Kaufman troupe of bicycle riders gave their intricate performance on the whirling wire stands and the Frank Conroy company gave an amusing skit in which an African king and a fashionable French lady figure. There were rousing whirlings by the Big City Quartet and James Horne and company gave their funny farce "An Awful Fix."

Cross and Josephine have a bright theatrical skit and Claude Roske shows his skill on the slack wire. John E. Hazard has a funny monologue and knows how to get it across the footlights.

### HERE AND THERE.

Playgoers are still flocking to the Park theater to see William Hodge in the title role of "The Man from Home." Here is a comedy that has won a reputation well deserved because of its wholesomeness and unfailing fun. Mr. Hodge is most entertaining as the lawyer from Kokomo, who disentangles his pretty niece from a European matrimonial intrigue. The company is exceptionally good.

"The Battle" will be the attraction at the American Music Hall next week. At that time Theodore Fribus will join the Lindsay Morison Stock Company. Miss Charlotte Hunt will appear with her company at the Majestic next week in the familiar emotional play, "East Lynne."

"The Bohemian Girl" will be the opera next week at the Castle Square theater. The role of Arline will be alternated by Miss Ethel Balch and Miss Mary Sherwood.

Miss Margaret Anglin, in the course of her Pacific coast tour in "The Awakening of Helena Richie," is giving matinees of "Mrs. Dan's Defense."

It is stated that when Sir Herbert Tree undertakes his projected Australian tour he may go by way of the United States and produce there "The Merry Wife of Windsor," with Ellen Terry, perhaps, in the cast.

Lewis Waller, the English romantic actor, is not coming to this country next season, after all. He has changed his mind.

Although Rip practically monopolizes the action, there was opportunity for Mr. Davies' beautiful voice, which showed at its best in two solos in the mountain scene. Miss Balch is realizable always, both in singing and acting. Her higher notes would be more pleasing if less metallic and more limpid, though perhaps her success with her auditors would not be so spectacular. Miss Roberts re-

vealed new beauties in her fine voice as Katrina, but her acting of the supposed coquette was angular and unresponsive. Peter, Mr. Meek and Mrs. Bassell labored faithfully with very lean parts. Little Miss Dutton made a sweet Jessie, charming in budding femininity.

The company was in good voice, lively and well costumed. The scenery was all that could be expected. Altogether, the opera at the Castle Square this week is one that music lovers will be very glad to witness for the remarkably fine work of Mr. Wolf as well as for the pleasure of listening to the graceful melodies of an opera that is undeservedly neglected.

### "The Christian."

The Lindsay Morison Stock Company presented Hall Caine's drama, "The Christian," at the American Music Hall on Monday. "The Christian" is without doubt the most popular of Mr. Caine's plays, and its striking dramatic power was again manifested in a performance that was interesting to a large audience and creditable to the players.

Since Miss Viola Allen produced the play a decade ago the plot, characters and moral have all become familiar to a large public. In writing this play Mr. Caine drew liberally from his portfolio of sermons and distributed them effectively among his characters, but the speed and vigor of the action gives one no time for reflection. We are interested more in what the characters do than in what they say.

Mr. Melrose gave a vigorous portrayal of John Storm, the overconscientious ecclesiast. He revealed Storm's love for Glory sincerely and effectively at the climax of the play, which ended the third act. At this point Mr. Melrose made a short speech in response to the applause of his many admirers.

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John Storm	Wilson Melrose
Lord Storm	John Meahan
Horatio Drake	S. T. Klawen
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Archdeacon Wealthy	Edward F. Nannery
Father Lamphugh	William J. Hasson
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The Manager	John Meahan
Brother Paul	Lawrence Eyre
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Betty	Katherine Clinton
Lettie	Valerie Valaire
Nellie	Hazel Burgess

### Keith's.

Capt. Fritz Dugueux, a famous African hunter of big game, a soldier of fortune and explorer of little known countries, is the striking figure at Keith's this week, appearing there in a talk on his experiences in the wilds of the dark continent, and illustrating his remarks with thrilling moving pictures of his adventures.

For the short talk is over one has a vivid idea of the district in which Colonel Roosevelt spent a year, and obtains a comparative understanding of the wealth of animal and vegetable life of the great jungles.

The clever Kaufman troupe of bicycle riders gave their intricate performance on the whirling wire stands and the Frank Conroy company gave an amusing skit in which an African king and a fashionable French lady figure. There were rousing whirlings by the Big City Quartet and James Horne and company gave their funny farce "An Awful Fix."

Cross and Josephine have a bright theatrical skit and Claude Roske shows his skill on the slack wire. John E. Hazard has a funny monologue and knows how to get it across the footlights.

### HERE AND THERE.

Playgoers are still flocking to the Park theater to see William Hodge in the title role of "The Man from Home." Here is a comedy that has won a reputation well deserved because of its wholesomeness and unfailing fun. Mr. Hodge is most entertaining as the lawyer from Kokomo, who disentangles his pretty niece from a European matrimonial intrigue. The company is exceptionally good.

"The Battle" will be the attraction at the American Music Hall next week. At that time Theodore Fribus will join the Lindsay Morison Stock Company. Miss Charlotte Hunt will appear with her company at the Majestic next week in the familiar emotional play, "East Lynne."

"The Bohemian Girl" will be the opera next week at the Castle Square theater. The role of Arline will be alternated by Miss Ethel Balch and Miss Mary Sherwood.

Miss Margaret Anglin, in the course of her Pacific coast tour in "The Awakening of Helena Richie," is giving matinees of "Mrs. Dan's Defense."

It is stated that when Sir Herbert Tree undertakes his projected Australian tour he may go by way of the United States and produce there "The Merry Wife of Windsor," with Ellen Terry, perhaps, in the cast.

Lewis Waller, the English romantic actor, is not coming to this country next season, after all. He has changed his mind.

Although Rip practically monopolizes the action, there was opportunity for Mr. Davies' beautiful voice, which showed at its best in two solos in the mountain scene. Miss Balch is realizable always, both in singing and acting. Her higher notes would be more pleasing if less metallic and more limpid, though perhaps her success with her auditors would not be so spectacular. Miss Roberts re-

### "The Little Minister."

Miss Charlotte Hunt and her stock company appeared Monday at the Majestic in the first of a week's performances of "The Little Minister," a dramatization of Barrie's novel by John Arthur Frazer. The cast:

Rev. Gavin Dishart	Richard Buhler
Tammis Whamond	William Balfour
Peter Tosh	William Evans
Hendry Munn	Frank Everts
Wearywail	Harry Brooks
Sheriff Riach	Charles Stevens
Lord Rintoul	A. B. Luce
Captain Halliwell	John Dunton
Rob Dow	James Barrett
Sanders Webster	Frank Bestram
Mr. Ogilvie	Albert Hickey
Sergeant O'Kelly	Thomas V. Rooney
Wild Lindsay	B. R. Franklin
Thomas	Winchell Whitcomb
Jean Baxter	Olive Rea Temple
Nannie Webster	Florence Hale
Lady Babbie	Charlotte Hunt

The company was in good voice, lively and well costumed. The scenery was all that could be expected. Altogether, the opera at the Castle Square this week is one that music lovers will be very glad to witness for the remarkably fine work of Mr. Wolf as well as for the pleasure of listening to the graceful melodies of an opera that is undeservedly neglected.

### "The Christian."

The Lindsay Morison Stock Company presented Hall Caine's drama, "The Christian," at the American Music Hall on Monday. "The Christian" is without doubt the most popular of Mr. Caine's plays, and its striking dramatic power was again manifested in a performance that was interesting to a large audience and creditable to the players.

Since Miss Viola Allen produced the play a decade ago the plot, characters and moral have all become familiar to a large public. In writing this play Mr. Caine drew liberally from his portfolio of sermons and distributed them effectively among his characters, but the speed and vigor of the action gives one no time for reflection. We are interested more in what the characters do than in what they say.

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### BOSTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TO ISSUE ADDRESSES

Members of the Boston Chamber of Commerce may hereafter consult the directories of many of the cities of New England over the telephone through the librarian as well as in person during business hours. The committee in charge of the reading room is aiming to have on file in the near future directories of all the leading cities in the country.

Directories of 20 cities in New England have been added to the library through the courtesy of the publishers, Sampson & Murdock. The following cities are now represented in the files:

Newton, Lynn, Lowell, Lawrence, Malden, Gloucester, Rockport, Essex, Manchester, Worcester, Fall River, Attleboro, Taunton, Newburyport and Amesbury, Mass.; Manchester, N. H.; Providence, Newport, Woonsocket and Pawtucket, R. I.; and Rochester, N. Y.

Directories of Boston, 1909, are also wanted by the committee for exchange with commercial organizations in other cities for their directories similarly obtained.

### MALDEN FINANCE BOARD AMENDED

Although the Malden city government, at its meeting Monday night, refused by a vote of 4 to 3 to abolish the finance commission which has held office for the past two years, it voted to create a special committee, composed of members of the board of aldermen and the city council, to act upon the reports of the sub-committees of the finance commission.

The action of the new committee will not affect the reports of the commission as these have already been made public, but it may take up any of

# NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

Schedule of meeting places and times of affiliated organizations.

	SATURDAY, July 3.	MONDAY, July 4.	TUESDAY, July 5.	WEDNESDAY, July 6.	THURSDAY, July 7.	FRIDAY, July 8.
New Old South Church	National Council, 9:30 a. m. 12:30 p. m.	National Council, 9:30 a. m.	Joint Child Study, Kinderergarten, Primary, 9:30 a. m.	National Council, 9:30 a. m. Active Members, Religious Education, 3 p. m.	Child Study, 9:30 a. m.	Child Study, 9:30 a. m.
N. E. Conservatory of Music			Music, 9:30 a. m.	Music, 9:30 a. m. Round Table.	Music, 9:30 a. m.	
Arlington Street Church			Manual Training, 9:30 a. m.	Manual Training, 9:30 a. m.	Art, 9:30 a. m.	
National Art School			School Administration, 9:30 a. m.	School Administration, 9:30 a. m.	Kindergarten, 9:30 a. m.	
Public Library			Literary, 9:30 a. m.		Library, 9:30 a. m. Round Table.	
Trinity Parish House		Board of Directors, 9:30 a. m.	Educational Press, 9:30 a. m.	School Patron, 9:30 a. m.	School Patron, 9:30 a. m.	
Central Congregational Church				Secondary, Joint, 9:30 a. m.	Secondary, Science, Instruc-tional, 9:30 a. m.	
South Congregational Church					Secondary, Science, Instruc-tional, 9:30 a. m.	
Second Church in Boston			Highest, 9:30 a. m. Federation of State Teachers Ass'n, 2:30 p. m.	Normal, 9:30 a. m. Federation of State Teachers Association, 2:30 p. m.	Normal, 9:30 a. m.	
Huntington Hall			Physical Training, 9:30 a. m.	Science Instruction, 9:30 a. m.	Physical Training, 9:30 a. m. (Round Table).	
First Baptist Church			Business, 9:30 a. m.	Special Education, 9:30 a. m.	Business, 9:30 a. m. In Sunday School.	
Jacob Sheepherd Hall			Rural and Agriculture, 9:30 a. m. Nat. Conf. on Agricultural Education, 2 p. m.	Rural and Agriculture, 9:30 a. m. Conference of Teachers of Agriculture, 2:30 p. m.		American School Peace League, 9:30 a. m.
Margaret Cheney Memorial Room, St. Trinity Church			American Home Economics Ass'n, 2:30 p. m.	American Home Economics Ass'n, 2:30 p. m.	Mass. Medical Gymnastics Ass'n, 2:30 p. m.	
Walker Building, Room 22, 22-24			School Garden Association, 2:30 p. m. (Room 22).	Moral Instruction in Schools, 2:30 p. m. (Room 23).	School Garden Ass'n, 2:30 p. m. (Room 23). Mouth Hygiene, 2 p. m. (Room 23).	

## In Shops of Those Who Advertise With Us

The parasol being quite the vogue this summer, it is of interest to note that R. H. Stearns & Co. have just received an importation of one of the handsomest lots of parasols ever offered in Boston. These comprise the entire collection of samples—usually one parag of a kind—from the best London makers and have been bought at a great reduction.

R. H. Stearns & Co. will have ready for sale today a special offering of 10,000 pairs of men's and women's hose, consisting of selected samples of exceptional value, at prices at least one half less than usual, and with a guarantee the same as if the purchaser paid full price. Contrary to custom, in connection with a sale of this kind, goods will be exchanged if not found suitable.

In the most recent of the series of talks which J. G. Small & Co. of 523 to 525 Washington street have been conducting in the Saturday edition of The Christian Science Monitor, giving practical advice and information to the women who shop in Boston, the firm takes up the subject of shopping by mail, which is especially appropriate at this season of the year when so many families are living in the country. As J. S. Small & Co. have had a large experience in the mail-order branch of the dry goods business their practical advice and detailed instructions given in The Monitor of Saturday, June 25, should be carefully read by all interested.

The June clearance sale of A. La Vers Company, importers, designers, furriers and milliners, 190-192 Boylston street, continues to afford ladies an exceptional opportunity of securing a superior kind of spring and summer wear at one third to one half less than originally priced. There is a varied and attractive offering of millinery from the artistic plumed and ready to wear tailored hats to the more practical auto and tourist bonnets. While all the dresses for sale are beautiful and adapted to meet differing tastes there are some exquisite models in French linen of fine texture daintily trimmed with hand made Irish crocheted lace, which are particularly attractive.

The general demand for a sane Fourth of July makes it almost obligatory for those citizens who sympathize with the movement to proclaim their patriotism by a more lavish display of the national colors.

There should be no hostility between the railroads and the public, and with the commission clothed with power to prevent as well as to redress abuses there is apt to be much kindlier feeling toward the managers of these great lines of transportation. Membership in that commission with the greater powers and responsibilities devolved upon it by the new law will undoubtedly attract men of the highest character, and thus lend to the railroad a dignity and respect among the great functions it must perform.

"Never before in any civilization of which we have a record has the machinery of trade lent itself to such far-reaching control of great lines of industry by individuals or combinations as at the present day. Nor ever before has it been possible to lay so direct a toll upon the entire public through the concentration of industrial power. No one now questions that all railroad and telegraph and telephone properties are affected with a public use. The concentration of great industries in few hands also results in the use of the properties employed in a manner to make such use of public consequence and to affect the public at large. The full significance of the attempt to check the growth and power of great combinations and monopolies through the commerce clause of the constitution was scarcely perceived at the time of the successive interpretations of it had been given by the supreme court in the application of its provisions to particular cases arising under it. Its provisions are ample but absolute. Literally interpreted they would make illegal every agreement between merchants the effect of which might be in any respect to control their activities in interstate trade."

"The supreme court, has, however, rejected such literal interpretation and held that the act must receive a reasonable construction; but it has also held that wherever the obvious or necessary purpose of a combination or agreement is to control prices, restrict competition, or create a monopoly in commerce among the states or with foreign countries, it falls within the condemnation of the statute."

"Precisely to what extent this construction shall apply to great combinations between competing corporations, through the device of stockholding or otherwise, has yet to be finally determined by the highest court. During the past 12 months there was argued before and submitted to that tribunal for its decision, this question in its application to two of the largest combinations of corporations existing in the country. The decided condition of the court, however, prevented a decision, and the case has been remitted for hearing at the next term. It is greatly to be desired that they may be decided at an early date, and that the principles of the decision may be so clearly laid down as to afford a practicable standard of conduct which, while securely protecting against the inevitable evils of great monopoly, and deliberate attempts to arbitrarily fix prices and stifle competition, will yet leave untrammeled avenues for the legitimate development of our domestic and foreign commerce."

"What lawyer," says James C. Carter, in a pamphlet on codification, "has not frequent occasion to feel that the abstract statements of teachers and text books, even the best, make little impression upon the mind, and that his attention does not really become fixed nor does his understanding firmly grasp the subject upon which he is engaged, until he turns to the actual cases as recorded in the reports, and finds in them the living law as it has been actually developed by the real transactions of the state?"

"It is only by the labors, the thought and the criticism of men who have found this living law that our government may be guided and governed on safe and progressive lines and our jurisprudence developed along paths of natural, sound and wholesome growth."

### Today's Navy Orders

The following navy orders were posted today at the Charlestown navy yard:

Lieutenant W. Norris, to duty Navy Yard, New York, N. Y., connection the battleship Florida, and duty on board when placed in commission.

Midshipman W. A. Edwards, to duty the battleship Michigan.

Passed Assistant Surgeon R. E. Hoyt, to duty navy recruiting station at Buffalo, N. Y.

Assistant Surgeon H. A. Garrison, detached duty naval station Guam, M. L. to home and wait orders.

Assistant Paymaster R. K. Van Mater, detached duty gunboat Albatross; to home, settle accounts and wait orders.

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# Stock Market Closes Unsteady After a Rally

## Liquidation of Securities on Both Exchanges

Stocks Break Violently in the Early Trading and Have a Moderate Rally—New Low Level for the Year.

## BOSTON VERY WEAK

Stocks broke violently this morning at the opening, and during the first few minutes losses ranging from a point to three points were experienced by the active issues. Steel opened off  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 74 $\frac{1}{2}$ , and lost  $\frac{1}{2}$  more during the first 15 minutes. Union Pacific opened off  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 100 $\frac{1}{2}$ , and soon was selling around 105. St. Paul opened unchanged at 122 $\frac{1}{2}$  and lost about three points in a few minutes. Great Northern preferred opened off  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 127 $\frac{1}{2}$ , and broke to 125 $\frac{1}{2}$  during the first few sales. Many issues reached a new low level for the year.

The local market was correspondingly weak. Lake Copper, North Butte and other leading issues opened off good fractions and lost a point or more during the first sales.

Further recessions took place later in the active securities and then a moderate rally set in. In New York Steel, after touching 73 $\frac{1}{2}$ , an even low price for the year, advanced above 74. Reading which opened off  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 130 $\frac{1}{2}$ , sold down to 129 $\frac{1}{2}$  before making a partial recovery.

Various reasons were given for the break, but the one which seemed most reasonable was that the big interests, having shown no disposition to support stocks, allowed the bears to pursue their tactics without resistance. Much talk was indulged in regarding the crop outlook, reports concerning which are very conflicting.

There was a good deal of trading in Lake Copper on the local exchange. It opened off  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 48 $\frac{1}{2}$  and went to 47 $\frac{1}{2}$  before rallying. Texaco, which reduced its dividend to \$4 a share today opened off a point, at 129 and lost another point before midday. United Fruit opened ex-dividend of \$2 at 191, as compared with 191, last night's closing price, and dropped to 190 before midday. Tampa Stock opened off a point at 49, but soon recovered the loss.

Stocks continued to rally during the afternoon. At the beginning of the last hour they were around the opening figures, most of the losses of the early part of the session having been regained. Business continued rather quiet, however.

LONDON. At the official session in the late afternoon American railroad shares broke sharply but a steadier tone was developed on the curb. Gilt edged issues improved on investment inquiries. Home rails ruled heavy. Foreign securities and mining shares had an uncertain tone owing to the unsettlement of sentiment on the continent by reason of your market collapse.

Rio Tinto after early weakness ended with a net loss of only  $\frac{1}{4}$  at 65 $\frac{1}{2}$ . De Beers closed down 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  from last night at 177 $\frac{1}{2}$ .

The production of rubber shares showed cheerfulness. Weakness prevailed on the continental bourses.

## THE COTTON MARKET.

(Reported by Bowen & Austin, 27 State St.)

**N.Y. COTTON.** Spot cotton flat, prices easier. American middlings up 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Sales 20,000. Receipts 24,000, 23,500 American. Futures opened barely steady.

## SOUTHWESTERN SERVICE RESUMED

SALT LAKE CITY—Regular train service on the Pioche branch of Salt Lake, Los Angeles & San Pedro railroad has been resumed. This branch has been out of commission since Jan. 1 because of floods.

**ZEPPELIN AIRSHIP WRECKED.** BERLIN—Word was received here this afternoon that the Zeppelin air liner Deutschland was wrecked near Iburg, West Germany.

## Weather Predictions

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTION FOR NEW YORK AND VICINITY: Tuesday unsettled, probably with occasional local showers; Wednesday, scattered, generally fair; light, variable winds.

WASHINGTON. The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather today as follows for New England: Tuesday, showers in Maine; Wednesday fair.

**TEMPERATURE TODAY.** 74° 12° noon . . . . . 78° Average temperature yesterday, 75°.

**IN OTHER OFFICES.** 74° New Orleans . . . . . 74° 62° St. Louis . . . . . 74° 76° Chicago . . . . . 72° 78° Boston . . . . . 72° 78° Paulsboro . . . . . 60° 78° Newark . . . . . 68° 78° Savannah . . . . . 78° 80° Jacksonville . . . . . 78° 80° Kansas City . . . . . 82° 84° Portland, Ore. . . . . 70° 72°

**ALMANAC FOR TOMORROW.** Sun sets . . . . . 4:49 Moon rises, 11:32 p.m. Sun sets . . . . . 4:49 Moon rises, 11:32 p.m. Length of day . . . . . 15:12 8:52 a.m.-6:42 p.m.

## NEW YORK STOCKS

**NEW YORK.** Following are the opening, high, low and last sales of the principal active stocks today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.
Allis-Chalmers	81	81	80	81
Allis-Chalmers pf.	30	30	29	30
Anaconda	61	62	61	62
Am. Ag & Chem.	41	41	41	41
Am R & P Co.	125	125	125	125
Am Best Buicks	32	32	32	32
Am Can.	9	9	8	8
Am Can pf.	69	69	69	69
Am Car & Found.	52	52	52	52
Am Cotton Oil	61	61	60	61
Am Hide & Leather	5	5	5	5
Am H & L pf.	31	31	31	32
Am Ice	23	23	23	23
Am Linseed Oil	12	12	12	12
Am Linseed Oil pf.	30	30	30	30
Am Locomotive	40	40	40	40
Am Loco pf.	107	107	107	107
Am Mat pf.	33	33	31	31
Am Smelting	73	73	72	73
Am S & R pf.	102	103	102	102
Am Steel Pf.	52	52	51	52
Am Sugar	118	119	118	119
Am Tel & Tel	124	124	124	124
Am Woolen	29	29	28	28
Am Woolen pf.	96	96	94	94
Anaconda	38	38	37	38
Atchison	100	100	99	100
Atchison pf.	101	101	101	101
Atchison, La.	115	115	115	115
Baltimore & Ohio	109	109	109	109
Baptist	2	2	2	2
Brooklyn Transit	76	76	75	76
C. & G. Pacific	180	190	189	189
Central Leather	35	35	34	35
Central Leather pf.	105	105	105	105
Chesapeake & Ohio	76	76	75	76
Chicago & Alton	30	30	30	30
Chi & G. W. St. L.	25	25	25	25
Chi & G. W. St. L.	47	47	47	47
Col Fuel & Iron	33	33	32	32
Col Southern 1m pf.	75	75	75	75
Consolidated Gas	133	134	132	134
Corn Products pf.	76	76	75	75
Dent & Lack	530	530	530	530
Dent & R. Grande	32	33	32	33
Dent & R. Grande pf.	75	75	73	73
Duluth S & A.	11	11	11	11
Duluth S & A. pf.	24	24	23	23
Erie	26	26	25	26
Erie 1st pf.	43	43	43	43
Erie 2d pf.	33	33	33	33
General Electric	143	143	143	143
G. N. H. & H.	127	127	125	127
Union Pacific	156	166	165	165
West End com	57	57	57	57
West End pf.	100	100	100	100

## THE SHOE MARKET PRESENTS BUSIER ASPECT JUST NOW

More Animation Manifested in the Trade at Present Than Has Been Witnessed in Past Three Years.

## COMING CONVENTION

Things look quite busy in the shoe market and a general improvement is plainly apparent. Sample rooms are primed for action, and the salesmen, who have returned again from their semi-annual trips, are now keyed up for the trade which has already arrived, as well as for that which will arrive in this market between now and the first of August.

A visit to the great Albany and Essex street buildings where hundreds of sample lines are displayed, as also to the smaller buildings occupied for similar purposes, shows unmistakable signs of animation, the like of which has not been equalled at the beginning of a busy season for the past three years.

Salesmen of the larger manufacturing houses already have begun to memorandum dates to the buyers, and one interviewed showed engagements for every hour from 9 to 4. If this state of things exists now, those familiar with the trade can form their conclusions of what it may be in July when the buyers will be here in larger numbers. Inquiry showed a firmness in prices quite remarkable. Particularly is this true of ladies', misses' and children's goods, and also among the better grades of men's, boys' and youths', the cheaper lines alone showing lower prices than six months ago. This condition, in the face of an easy hide market speaks well for the merchants of this section, showing as it does a determination not to allow cheaper hides to affect their interests, especially when it is considered that those hides will not reach the leather counters for six months to come.

A glance through the cheaper grades was interesting, as those manufacturers who make a specialty of those lines have completely copied in last, pattern and finishes the more expensive shoes, thereby enabling the working class to obtain the prevailing styles at prices within their reach.

It is a fact, however, that the demand for the better grades is increasing, and what a few years ago might have been a prohibitive price, goods of that character are now considered essential by all wholesalers.

The National Shoe Finders Association will meet in annual convention at Niagara July 6, 7 and 8. This kindred association has now grown in number and importance until it ranks with those of the shoe and leather trades.

Preparations for the coming "made in New England" convention are still going on, attractive features being added to the program as they are suggested to and approved by the committee of entertainment. The Boot and Shoe Association, a mutual benefit order, has joined in this movement. The final meeting of the executive committee took place on Saturday last.

Were it not for the continued demand for export, sole leather would show a much lower price than the noted 2 cents off on hemlock, but the foreign demand has helped the dealers to keep their stocks well down. However, even with that, it must be admitted that the market is easy.

Those dealing in leather are complaining some as the trade has not been up to expectations for the past week, still there appears to be no disposition to break the price, as several offers for good-sized lots have been refused. Sole cutters show confidence in the future, as they are cutting up to their capacity leather bought at present market rates.

Foreign buying has held on much better than the most hopeful anticipated, which has swelled the sum total far beyond the figures of a year ago.

Upper leather trade is fair to middling, the high grades far outdoing in activity the cheaper runs. The demand for colored elk leather is quite brisk, and the price is firm, as little of this grade is carried in stock, it being furried mostly on order.

Calf and dull side leather is selling in the better grades and slow deliveries are noted. Finished splits are again easy, the heavy run only being required for. Patent leather is still selling well and patent calf even better, some buyers complaining of slow deliveries.

Vici kid seems to have more life and a steady demand is reported, though no large orders have been placed.

With what trade there is now here, and the constant arriving of additional buyers, Lincoln street and vicinity will be a busy locality for several weeks to come.

Shipment of shoes for the past week outside of New England as per Shoe & Leather Reporter, 57,126 cases. Total for 1910 to date, 1,939,494.

**CAR MOVEMENT.** NEW YORK—For May the Pacific northwestern demurrage bureau reports 100,048 cars moved, compared with 84,416 during May, 1909, a gain of 17 per cent. For 11 months, movements numbered 958,392 cars, against 951,204, a gain of 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent.

## BOSTON STOCKS

BOSTON—Following are the opening, high, low and last sales of the active stocks today:

## MINING.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.
Allis	38	38	38	38
Arizona Com.	14	14	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$
Atlanta	6	6	6	6
Butte Coalition	18	18	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calumet & Aria	52	52	52	52
Calumet & Hecla	540	540	540	540
Copper Range	60	61	60 $\frac{1}{2}$	61
Dair-West	8	8	8	8
Franklin	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11
Granby	35	35	34	35
Greene-Canaan	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hancock	17	17	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$
La Salle	11</td			





Those wishing to use this page  
for a Free Advertisement must write  
their advertisement on the blank  
on page 8.

# Classified Advertisements

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN ON THIS PAGE TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO  
ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

## CENTRAL STATES

### HELP WANTED—FEMALE

**TYPEWRITER OPERATOR**, young and general office clerk; several bright young ladies familiar with billing work preferred; to reply state fully past experience; \$10 per week. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—Several bright young ladies, some office experience required, although not necessary; must write a good hand; figures of figures; salary \$7. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—Several bright, capable young ladies familiar with filing, with small trust fund; exceptional opportunity; salary \$10 to \$15. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—Several bright, capable young ladies, familiar with general routine office work; no previous experience required; to learn book-keeping or billing; write a good hand; long hand; salary \$8 to \$10. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—Several bright, capable young ladies appearing for free education, office experience required; to start at the bottom and learn general office work; salary \$6. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—High grade young ladies, well educated, some experience required; for small trust and savings bank; exceptional opportunity; salary \$10 to \$12. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—High grade fire insurance stenographer, experience in this line required; for one of Chicago's most prominent and commanding position; salary \$15. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—7 or 8 bright girls, at least high grade graduates, to learn office work with advancement assured to those who qualify; salary \$8 to \$10. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—High grade fire insurance stenographer, experience in this line required; for one of Chicago's most prominent and commanding position; salary \$15. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

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**WANTED**—High grade fire insurance stenographer, experience in this line required; for one of Chicago's most prominent and commanding position; salary \$15. **TRUE BLOOD**, EMP. CO., 153 La Salle st., Chicago.

**WANTED**—Salesman, with experience in general merchandising; job for right man; start work Aug. 1; references required. Apply G. RITTENBERG, St. Peter's, N. Y.

### HELP WANTED—FEMALE

**GIRL** for general housework; plain cooking; \$3 to family; good handwriting; pay; references required. **D. B. BROWN**, Kirkwood, suburb of St. Louis, Mo.

**SALESMAN** wanted; 2 experienced; good salary? Apply to Box 446, George town, S. C.

**WANTED**, COMPETENT LADY PRINCIPAL, who can teach English in a college for women. Address **PIEDMONT TEACHER AGENCY**, Heath Spring, S. C.

**PACIFIC COAST**

### HELP WANTED—MALE

**CEMENT BURNERS** wanted at once at the great works of Pacific Portland Cement Co.; \$2.75 per day; steady yearly; good houses with electric lights and heat; desirable men can be placed. **Free room**. **MCDOWALL & CO.**, employment and labor, 22 Sacramento, San Francisco.

**Men Wanted—200**

To ship south on long wood-work job; \$50 per cord, 4 ft. long. **CENTRAL MARKET**, Market and Santa Clara Sts., San Jose, Cal.

**COOKS** wanted; thoroughly experienced and capable; in good paying positions; references required. **TREACY & SMITH**, 11 East, San Francisco.

**WILLIAM RATTAN AND WILLOW WIMBLEDERS** wanted; all wood workers; good wages to experienced men; study employment given. **WICKER MFG. CO.**, 501 N. Main St., Los Angeles, Cal.

**CANADA—FOREIGN**

### HELP WANTED—FEMALE

**HOUSEKEEPER** wanted on farm; must be good cook; good wages; no heavy work. **W. M. KENNEDY**, Maynard, P. O., Mass.

**BOSTON AND N. E.**

### SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

**ADRESSEUR** (Telegraph) young man desired to do envelope addressing, typed and rapid penman; \$8. **WOLPE**, 352 Washington st., Boston.

**ADVERTISING MAN**, college-bred, 28; American; European experience; wants position. **M. A. B.**, 499 Columbus Ave., Boston.

**ADVERTISING WRITER** and book-keeper; desires position; competent in either line; best of references. **FRANK C. TRUITT**, 60 Lombard st., Boston.

**APPRENTICE** desires position on auto-service repairing in Boston. **CHARLES A. NOVAK**, 31 Monument st., Charlestown, Mass.

**ASST. BOOKKEEPER** desires position as accountant; single; married; \$12 week to start; steady tempo; **HAROLD VARD EMP.** BURLIN, numberless Mass.

**ATTENDANT** to gentleman desires position; young man with 10 years' experience; strictly temperate; two references. **D. M. Monitor Office**, Boston.

**BOOKKEEPER** hotel porter, age 29; \$100 week; mention No. 3035. **STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE**, 8 Kneeland st., tel. Oxford 2900, Boston.

**BOOKKEEPER** desires position as cost clerk; 22 years' reference cabinet joined; desiring a job as soon as possible. **JOHN G.** (Protestant), desires employment office; good references. **EDWARD MARSHALL**, 108 Main St., Everett, Mass.

**BOY** (12) wants position on farm to do chores and make himself useful. **ROBERT L. BROWN**, 85 Bayley st., Dorchester, Mass.

**BOY** (12) desires light work on farm or as service as a boy during summer vacation or **FRANK S. CARLSON**, 129 Lenox st., Boston.

**BOY** (12) would work for room and board on farm near Boston. **GOODWIN MERRILL**, 117 Elmwood st., Boston.

**BUYER** business man with long experience would like position to buy for large concern; moderate salary. **E. D. T.**, Trull st., Dorchester, Mass.

**CARPENTER** desires position; has a thorough knowledge of general work; object H. **WILFIELD**, 8 Jones st., Charlton, Mass.

**CHAMFER** (26) desires position; will do office work or outside work; married. **M. GIVENS**, 19 Linden st., Everett, Mass.

**CHAUFFEUR** wants position in private family; 3 years experience steam and gas power; best of reference. **M. E. ANDERSON**, 21, 615-620 w. 10th st., Boston.

**CHAUFFEUR** (draftsman, machinist, age 21, \$15-22 w.) desires position; mention No. 3020. **STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE**, 8 Kneeland st., tel. Oxford 2900, Boston.

**CHAUFFEUR** desires position in family; two years' experience on all gas cars; **CARLTON W. GREENLEAF**, 5 Arborway ct., Forest Hills, Mass.

## BOSTON AND N. E.

### SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

### SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

## NEWS OF THE REALTY MARKET



NEW HOME FOR BOSTON'S CENTER OF FINANCIAL TRADING READY IN SPRING.

Early in May of next year is the time now set when it is expected that the new stock exchange building here shown will be ready for use. The first actual operations toward its erection have started in the razing of the old buildings on the site.

Work of tearing down the buildings at the junction of Congress street and Exchange place to make place for the new Boston stock exchange to be erected by the State Street Exchange has started, and it is expected that the new \$500,000 exchange building will be ready for occupancy by the first of May, 1911. The main wall work will probably be completed before snow flies. The new building will occupy 6,000 square feet of land in the corner of the present Exchange building at 33 State street as it runs back to Exchange place. The present site, which now runs from Congress street to an entrance directly at the junction of the two arms of the Exchange building on State street, will be retained.

The construction of the new stock exchange structure will be of granite and its height will be about 100 feet, capped with a mammoth dome. The entire first floor will be occupied by the Commonwealth Trust Company and the space above utilized for the purposes of the exchange. The change floor will be reached by a private elevator and several staircases.

The present quarters of the stock exchange will be rearranged and will be annexed to the new building. The expense of the new exchange will be met by the State street exchange and subscriptions from owners of real estate in the vicinity of State street. The Boston stock exchange has taken a long term lease of the new building with space in the old building at a rental of about \$40,000 per annum, or 8 per cent annually, on cost. The lease of the present quarters expires May 1. About \$1,000,000 is represented in the building of this new home for the conducting of financial business.

## BIG SALES IN CITY PROPER.

Two important realty transactions involving city proper parcels have just gone to record, one in particular representing a large amount of money. The group of brick frame buildings and 13,352 feet of land numbered 205 Essex and running through to and numbered 8 to 16 on East street, have passed from Lawrence Minot et al., trustees, to Thomas G. Washburn, who conveys to James A. Lowell, Freeman & Lawrence were the brokers. The property is rated by the assessors at \$250,000, of which \$20,000 is on the land.

The other deal involves property in the Back Bay. J. Sumner Brainerd and Mark Temple Bowling have sold the estate at 250 Commonwealth avenue to Francis B. Sears, vice-president of the National Shawmut bank, who purchased for a residence. The transaction was closed through the office of J. Murray Howe. The property comprises a large five-story brownstone front dwelling, with modern improvements, occupying 2,000 square feet of land. It has a total rating of \$30,000, of which \$20,000 is on the land.

Quite a demand for all kinds of realty in the Back Bay is reported, with several other important sales pending, which only require the passing of the final papers to close them up.

## JAMAICA PLAIN LAND.

Francis Hastings of Brookline has purchased a large tract of land in Jamaica Plain, located on Perkins street, about one minute's walk from the South Huntington Avenue line of cars. There are about 250,000 square feet, and it has a small frontage on the parkway. At present there are no buildings on the premises, although some years ago there was a fine brownstone mansion built there by Senator John H. Rogers. The property was afterward sold to Mr. Burt, the

**U. S. SENATOR MCENERY DIES.**  
NEW ORLEANS, La.—United States Senator Samuel Douglas McEnergy passed away at 10 a.m. today.

**WHEAT HARVESTING IN KANSAS.**  
TOPEKA—Harvesters are still being shipped from Kansas City, and it is impossible to supply the demand. About 25,000 men could be used in the wheat fields now.

**MR. ROOSEVELT TO LECTURE.**  
WASHINGTON—Colonel Roosevelt will lecture in Washington before the National Geographic Society some time in November. The date has not yet been fixed.

## Classified Advertisements

RATES—One insertion, 12 cents a line, three or more insertions, 10 cents a line. Telephone your advertisement to 4330 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising.

## REAL ESTATE

A HOME in what is probably the richest country in the world, three crops a year on one acre, growing to a height of 10 yards or killing frost; gardens green all winter; car of Bermuda onions per acre; a state map FREE. MATT RUSSELL, Cottula, Texas.

FOR SALE—11-room modern frame house, 4000 square feet, garage, stable, barn, etc., for quick buyer. ARTHUR D. BARCODE, owner and occupant, 57 Coolidge st., Brookline.

ILLUSTRATED farm guide postpaid, describing hundreds of farms. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 294 Washington st., Boston.

FOR FARM LANDS in Sacramento valley address REED & ELLIOTT, 1015 4th St., Sacramento, Calif.

## REAL ESTATE—CALIFORNIA

FOR SALE—1200 acres partly developed mountain valley homesite, 20 miles east of city of San Diego, Calif. Mild, wholesale climate, large irrigation system, water from springs sufficient to irrigate 300 acres. Soil, dark, sandy loam, 500 acres level and 200 acres sub-irrigated. Ideal location for fruit farm. Good soil for farmer or stockman. Price \$25,000; terms if desired. Write L. MOURNAN, Hotel New York, San Diego, Calif.

## FOR RENT—CHICAGO

NICELY furnished apartment; 2 rooms; alcove and reception hall; front July 1st. \$50 to eight months; \$60. Monitor Office, People's Gas Bldg.

4312 GREENWOOD AVE.—Large, front and small side rooms; good home cooking; I. C. transportation. Phone Dressel 3267.

4322 INDIANA AVE., FLAT 2—New apartment; front room, "L" and surface line.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—A finely furnished rooming house; 18 rooms; Spofford End. C. TURNBULL, 147 Congress st.

## MILITIAMEN DIGGING TRENCHES TODAY AT FRAMINGHAM CAMP

SOUTH FRAMINGHAM, Mass.—Digging trenches on Arsenal hill is the program today for the eighth regiment, M. V. M., under command of Col. E. Leroy Sweetser and under instructions from First Lieutenant John D. Barnes, fifth United States infantry. Battalion and regimental drills will probably be held in the afternoon and evening, with possibly shelter tent drill later.

The command will leave camp early tomorrow morning for a few miles' ride into the country with the intention of returning in time for the midday meal on Thursday. Three uncooked rations

will be carried by each member of the command and the others and men will be expected to cook their own meals in as practical a manner as possible, for the cooks will be left at the camp. Shelter tents will be used on this march.

## TRADING CONTINUES ACTIVE.

A decidedly good increase in the number of transfers recorded at the Suffolk registry of deeds for the week ended June 23 is shown by the files of the real estate exchange, as compared with the figures of the corresponding week of 1909. Other items also show a betterment in the volume of business, compared with those of the corresponding period of a year ago. With the exception of the item of transfers increases are manifest over the corresponding week of 1908. Comparative figures in detail of last week's business follow:

1910	1909	1908	
No. transfers .....	462	350	
No. mortgages .....	227	180	
Value mortgages.....	\$701,048	\$655,015	\$646,551

BUILDING NOTICES.

Notices of intention to construct, alter or repair buildings were posted in the office of the building commissioner of the city of Boston today as printed below. Location, owner, architect and nature of work are named in the order here given:

Walpole st.; Boston Nat. League B. B. Cith. Mulcahy & McLaughlin; wood observation stand.

Boston ter. Geo. Danie; wood dwelling.

Shetland st. 7-11; gen. W. Booth; Alter. light infg.

Wesley pl. 1; G. Carbone; Alter. tenement.

Washington st. 744; C. E. Osgood Co.; Alter. mercantile.

Newport st.; Margaret A. Daley; Alter. store and storage.

Park Norfolk st. 40; J. C. Wagner; Alter. dwelling.

Mariborough st. 337; Mary C. S. and L. James May; Alter. private school.

Mariborough st. 309; M. Hollins; Alter. dwelling.

Second st. 372-374; Sarah J. Lynch; fire store and dwelling.

Washington st.; League B. Club; t. d. observation stand.

## NAVAL RESERVES TO CRUISE TO FT. MUNROE LATE IN JULY

The naval militia of those states which have seagoing ships will rendezvous July 23 or 24 in Gardner bay, Long Island sound, for a cruise to Ft. Munroe, on Thursday. Three uncooked rations

will be carried by each member of the command and the others and men will be expected to cook their own meals in as practical a manner as possible, for the cooks will be left at the camp. Shelter tents will be used on this march.

## PETITION TO URGE A PUBLIC LANDING AT STATE STREET

## Several Marine Associations

Unite Forces in Appeal to City for Free Wharf That Is Easily Accessible.

WASHINGTON—A petition for a free public landing for boats at the foot of State street by the American Association of Masters, Mates and Pilots, the Yachtmasters and Engineers Association and others, will be presented today to Superintendent of Schools Louis K. Rourke. It is said that others are to follow.

Capt. H. L. Hopkins, secretary of the American Association of Masters, Mates and Pilots, considers the conditions entirely favorable for action by the city.

It is well known that Boston is one of the few cities without a commodious public landing easily accessible to the people and that the public is now forced to climb straight ladders up the side of a wharf or pay 25 cents for the privilege of a level landing place. It is said that the proposed landing at the foot of State street would be accessible from all public places. This is said to be the first time that shipping masters have made a concerted effort to obtain results.

## THE CANADA CAR OUTPUT LARGE

MONTRÉAL, Que.—President, Curvill of the Canadian Car Company states that the output of cars in Canada this year will exceed any previous year by 50 per cent. Already this year his company has delivered 4,000 cars and will turn out 12,000 before the year is over. Present monthly output amounts to about \$1,200,000.

## BALKAN TONE IMPROVES.

CONSTANTINOPLE—A better tone prevails today in the relations between Greece and Turkey, and Greece and Rumania, as the result of Greece's promise to make full indemnity to Rumania for the loss of the Rumanian mail boat at the Piraeus 10 days ago.

## BOSTON ASSESSORS AT PLAY.

STOCKBRIDGE, Mass.—The annual outing of the Boston Assessors Association will be continued here today. Mayor Fitzgerald will pitch for the assessors against the Inn baseball team. The association will remain until Wednesday.

## AMERICAN GIVEN SENTENCE.

MANAGUA, Nicaragua—William Pittman of Cambridge, Mass., who after leaving mines for the revolutionary troops was captured by the federal forces, has been sentenced to 10 years in prison.

## NEW HAVEN RAISES CLERKS.

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—An advance in wages of from 8 to 15 per cent has been given the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad clerks. About 2,500 are benefited.

## APARTMENTS TO LET

## NOTICE

SELECT an apartment now and avoid disappointment. Land agents for nearly 20 years. Apartments for rent at this time will be made from Sept. 1st; apartments are now all ready for occupancy. The price of one gets you a room, bath, kitchen, and a back yard. The housekeeper does not spoil your vacation by being obliged to come home and move in August; suites having seven and half outside rooms; flat roof; balcony; dining room; library; study; bedroom, etc.; all outside rooms every improvement, best arranged apartments in Brookline; rents reasonable. Address: 100 Beacon st., cor. Stratmore road, Brookline; tel. 2190, Brookline.

## DO IT NOW

## BACK-BAY

6 ROOM apartment, modern improvements, \$28; nice location, N. 562, Mountor Office.

## LEGAL

## MASSACHUSETTS INFORMATION BUREAU.

Private advice on legal matters. Reliability of parties. Quantitative titles. Survey in Massachusetts Land Court. Whatever your business interests are in this state, we will report the facts with accuracy and legally on notice.

C. W. LOCKLIN, Attn., Legal Dept., Wakedo, Mass.

## FOR RENT

## C. G. SMITH ARTESIAN WELL CO.

ALL IN NEED of expert advice and estimates on anything in the Artesian or Driven Well line call on

C. G. SMITH ARTESIAN WELL CO.

98 HIGH ST., BOSTON, MASS.

Tel. Main 2228.

## AGENTS WANTED

WANTED—By mother and daughter, on sublease, for July and August, small furnished apartment; terms moderate. Address P. 588, Monitor Office.

## WANTED

Five-room suite near Sym-

phony hall; 3 in family. GEO. A. RHODES,

Monitor Office.

## ROOMS

## WINTHROP, MASS.—Thornton Station-

Furnished room, bath, room floor; grand

water view; suburban telephone service;

1 minute from depot. Tel. Winthrop 554-2 or 40. Sea View ave.

## WINTHROP, 151 SHORE DRIVE

Large, sunny rooms; board; over-

ground; ocean; large plazza.

FURNISHED ROOM for young business man in Brookline; on 2 lines of street cars. 1324 Beacon st., Dorchester.

## ROOMS—NEW YORK

## THE CONNEAUT

371 CONNEAUT, NEW YORK, CORNER 5TH ST.

Ideal summer home; dining room top floor; porch; promenade; elevator; service; home cooking.

A. K. DICK, Manager.

## 79TH ST., 151 WEST

Spacious room; comfortable; excellent table; MRS. G. M. SWET.

## 31ST ST., 39 EAST, NEW YORK, NEAR

Middleton av. Rooms, single or en suite; home cooking.

MRS. D. E. TUTHILL.

## 60 WEST, 92D ST., MORTIMER—Rooms,

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## THE HOME FORUM

## The Universal American Tin Can

The Malay Peninsula produces about 65 per cent of the total output of tin in the world, says the Weekly Consular and Trade Reports. The amount of this tin that comes back to the Malay Peninsula in the form of tin cans is interesting.

Of the approximately \$2,000,000 worth of goods shipped from the United States to this region, about \$800,000 comes in tin cans of all varieties. It requires 1,300,000 one-gallon tin cans to bring the petroleum, and the purposes for which these cans are used after the oil has been consumed are varied and peculiar. Thousands of the cans are used as water buckets. The interior of a Malay, Tamil or Chinese home contains American tin cans of all sizes and shapes, put to some useful purpose. Sieves are made by puncturing holes. Thousands of dust pans are made from the cans by removing one side, curving two sides and attaching a large wooden handle. Baking and cooking utensils of all kinds are also skilfully manufactured, and may be seen in thousands of homes. For storing articles of food against ant onslaughts the tin can is a blessing.

Hundreds of men are engaged in manufacturing from tin cans funnels, pepper and salt casters, cocoanut and nutmeg graters, lamps, biscuit tins, tea and coffee pots, ladies' mugs, cake patties, oil pumps, money boxes, etc. So necessary has the American tin can become to these people that to be deprived of its manifold uses would cause a real hardship.

## The Duke of Cornwall

Prince Albert Edward has succeeded to the oldest ducal title in England, for until 1877, when the Black Prince was created Duke of Cornwall, the highest rank in our peerage was that of earl. The grant of the Cornwall estate to his eldest son was a perfectly legitimate proceeding on the part of Edward III., who was descended from Edmund, Earl of Cornwall, and held a clear title to his lands. Moreover, the dukedom was conferred, like most earldoms of the period, with the consent and advice of the prelates, earls, barons and others of the king's council. The assignment of the estates was made by charter, and this was confirmed by act of Parliament. The Duke of Cornwall is, therefore, endowed with an inheritance whose history is clear and legally strong.—Pall Mall Gazette.

## The Christian Science Monitor

Published daily, except Sunday, by

## The Christian Science Publishing Society

Falmouth and St. Paul Streets,  
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of "The Christian Science Journal," "Christian Science Sentinel," "Der Herold der Christian Science," and other publications pertaining to Christian Science.

ARCHIBALD MCLELLAN, Editor-in-Chief.  
ALEXANDER DODDS, Managing Editor.

All communications pertaining to the conduct of this paper and articles for publication must be addressed to the Managing Editor.

Entered as Second Class at the Postoffice at Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

TERMS  
Single copies, 2 cents. By carrier in the Greater Boston newspaper district, 12 cents the week.

SUBSCRIPTIONS BY MAIL PREPAID

In the United States, Canada and Mexico:  
Daily, one year.....\$5.00  
Daily, six months.....3.00

In all other countries additional postage at the rate of \$3.00 yearly is required.

All checks, money orders, etc., should be made payable to The Christian Science Publishing Society, Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

The Christian Science Monitor will be found on sale at all newsstands in New England, and in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Rates for advertising will be furnished upon application to the business department.

The publishers reserve the right to reject any advertisement.

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Eastern Advertising Office, Suites 209 and 203, Metropolitan Building, 1 Madison Ave., New York City.

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## Seaport Town of France



THE QUAY, TOULON, FRANCE.

**T**HIS quay (quai) is unique among all waterfronts in that it is remarkably neat and clean and absolutely free of the usual waterfront crowds and scenes that one usually expects to find in the United States. A number of fine cafes and stores face the promenade, and in the evenings the people congregate here to watch the fishing boats coming in, the boats from the men-of-war, a few of which are always to be seen, as Toulon is a naval station, and to observe and be observed by others, much the same as the crowds promenade along the fashionable waterfronts of Cannes and Nice. The sailors one sees here, the fishermen and others who lounge about waiting for a chance passenger, are all clean, respectful and the opposite of those in almost any other seaport in any other country.

Toulon is not a commercial port, and therefore the shipping is not extensive.

## THE NEW REIGN IN ENGLAND

**K**ING GEORGE V. of England has come into his great heritage, with the friendly wishes of all nations, the good will and loyalty of his subjects. No matter how familiar a figure the heir apparent may be, acquaintance with him as the sovereign must often be made afresh, for great opportunities and responsibilities work changes in human individuality; but in this instance the only change is in the natural development of the Prince of Wales into the King, whose words and deeds have stilled anxiety and inspired great confidence in a brilliant promise.

King George ascends the throne a man trained in the discipline of the British navy, a prince acquainted with "many lands and divers people" of his dominions, a King with the royal gift of reading his people's hearts. The nation feels this, and the page is turned, the new chapter has begun, free from the misgivings of uncertainty. Without uncertainty, that is to say, as regards the King himself, but it rests equally with the nations of the empire to do their duty to the crown, to each other, and to themselves, for at this stage of our progress it is given to no man, be he king or commoner, to impose his will upon the English race by autocratic right alone. In this new chapter will be written large the response of democracy to the call of high imperial

destiny; its fitness for the task of welding the sister states together in indissoluble ties of amity and progress. All hands must pull toward the same goal, and it needs a "long pull and a strong pull, and a pull all together."

Inspiration, and guidance, may well come from the Sailor King who has said that he has personally realized the affectionate loyalty which holds together many lands and diverse people in one glorious fellowship.

Self-government, the development of civic liberty, "the benign spirit of imperial rule" are in the gracious gift of the crown, at once the symbol of empire and the charter of unity; but the practical, actual relations of the dominions with each other and with the mother country, upon which the whole structure rests and more depends, will be determined by the governments and peoples of the different states. This "imperial spirit" is spreading, though it is not yet in the fiber of democratic being, not yet accounted as the vital and natural strength and health of the whole body politic; but its rising tide is forced onward as much by the logic of events as by human speech and effort. The demand of the years now at hand is for a period of clear thinking, plain speaking, systematic doing. The echoes of courageous and friendly words spoken

by the "stranger within our gates" are still ringing in English ears.

The prime minister eloquently said that King Edward VII. has given his people "a memory of great opportunities greatly employed, an example which the humblest of his subjects may treasure and strive to follow, of simplicity, courage, self-denial, tenacious devotion . . . to work, to duty and to service."

Mr. Balfour has said that King George "brings to the task which has thus unexpectedly been thrust upon him the greatest of all qualities, the qualities of a deep-rooted patriotism and love of that empire of which he has been called upon to be head, and an earnest desire, as he has constantly shown, to do his duty."

The new King himself has said: "It will be my earnest endeavor to uphold constitutional government and to safeguard in all their fulness the liberties which are enjoyed through my dominions, and under the good guidance of the Ruler of all men I will maintain upon the foundation of freedom, justice and peace the great heritage of the united British empire."

As Great Britain and Greater Britain meditate upon these influences and opportunities for high achievement, it will be seen that the greatest glory of the new reign will be in the majestic consolidation wrought by the united peoples of the empire.

## Rooseveliana

CERTAIN cartoons on ex-President Roosevelt that have amused European readers are reproduced in the Review of Reviews for June. A Vienna paper shows Uncle Sam holding up five medallions with various figures on them representing the work of Washington, Monroe, Lincoln, McKinley and Roosevelt, whom Uncle Sam pronounces "our most glorious Presidents."

An Amsterdam paper shows President Taft at the earth, with round countenance looking askance at the comet, from which gleam Mr. Roosevelt's eyes and teeth. The paper believes that Mr. Taft regards President Roosevelt much as the people regarded Halley's comet, with doubt and some apprehension.

London Punch shows Mr. Roosevelt delivering "straight talks to effete civilization."

The "Roosevelt edition" of the Vienna Flöh had on its first page a huge cartoon of the ex-President mainly teeth and gigantic smile.

A pretty Dutch scene in an Amsterdam paper shows the hunter, Roosevelt, remarking "All this seems familiar to me."

The Paris Rire has the American guest lecturer with admonitory forefinger upheld and as prophet of the obvious, saying: "Educated folk know more than ignoramus; peace is less bloody than war; rich men are not poor," etc.

## Committing the Bible to Memory

William Frederick, a traveling salesman for a large flour plant at Duluth, Minn., according to the Christian Advocate of New York, bears the distinction of being the only person who ever committed the Bible to memory. He is not a member of any particular church, but he has made such a study of the Bible that he can repeat any passage in it from Genesis to Revelation and state where it is found. He was 18 years committing the Bible to memory. His object in doing so was not for the purpose of arguing Scripture or of making a display of his wonderful knowledge along that line, but simply for his own benefit and his love for the book.

The Commercial Club proposes to make itself a busy accessory after the factory, says the Kansas City Star.

## FRIENDSHIP IN CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

**C**HISTIAN SCIENTISTS found their ideal of friendship and affection on something deeper than the personal pleasantness of manner and address. They try the adoption of friends by a new test. That which draws people together in Christian Science is the common interest in spiritual things. This understanding of spiritual reality constitutes a bond of sympathy which can hardly be voiced in human speech. It is the most exquisite and perfect type of loving kindness because it reflects divine Mind. One may be perfectly conscious of it toward those with whom there is no personal acquaintance at all. The great body of conversation among Christian Scientists touches on their experience of the goodness of God. The natural result may be that Scientists find fewer points of mental contact than they once did with those for whom the Science of being is not the all important interest. This may explain what has been called "clannishness" among Scientists. In actual fact, however, a deeper regard for every human being than ever, a truer tenderness, exists in the hearts of Scientists. Yet this is wholly unperceived by those who desire to be loved in the old exclusive personal way, and who confine their association with others to the trivialities of material existence.

Friendship or affection thus based on God as Love is something very different from the old time desire to please one another. There is first of all the desire to be and to do what is pleasing to God and after this the desire to help one another becomes more nearly right with Him. One of Mrs. Eddy's most im-

plicit sayings on this subject is found in "Retrospection and Introspection," p. 108. "There are no greater miracles known to earth, than perfection, and an unbroken friendship. We love our friends, but oftentimes we lose them in proportion to our affection. The sacrifices made for others are not unfrequently met by envy, ingratitude, and enmity, which smite the heart, and threaten to paralyze its beneficence." This passage is in keeping with the chapter, "Love Your Enemies," in "Miscellaneous Writings," by the same author where it is shown that what the human sense calls friendship is too often the work of so-called error, that would hold down, instead of uplift, its object.

Afection that looks to personal goodness or mere personal charm for its foundation naturally changes when, as must always happen, the human object is tried and found wanting. But love that is really the reflection of the divine is more active and assiduous when its object is seen to need helpful influence. Thus the faults that appear in persons do not repel friendship as they once did. One loves because God loves, not because that or that personality seems to merit admiration or affection.

Furthermore, the new understanding of what Love is sets one free from dependence upon persons for love.

The approval or disapproval of any one human being is no longer the gauge of one's happiness. One knows how to bear slights and even deliberate enmity, if these chance, and if friends change, withdrawing former cordiality, one is still at peace with himself, conscious of Love as something from which he never can be parted, even if every earthly manifestation of kindness were withdrawn. This gives a new self-possession which is alone an assurance of human friendliness. All mankind turns instinctively to those who seem to have strength and poise and an inward dependence that does not seek personality as a prop to self-respect.

Christian Science shows, moreover, how unbroken friendship may be preserved even when one party to friendship may change or fall away from the bond of affection. To be a friend even when one's offering of helpfulness is rejected is perhaps the strongest test of human nobility of feeling. Jesus reminded us how God sends rain on the just and on the unjust, and he gave us this illustration of God's goodness at the time when he required of us to be perfect, even as our Father in heaven is perfect. Perhaps it is with some reference to this that Mrs. Eddy brings perfection and an unbroken friendship together. Unbroken friendship may require us to continue our kindness to those who seem unworthy. Certainly we know that the friend who dares to speak the truth unfailingly, although not always what may most please

taught the swans this trick with great patience and care. The swans that have come since then have apparently in turn learned the secret of the bell rope so that one who is able to perceive the connection between the pulling of the string and the appearing of the bread-basket, has always been among them. That the swans communicate their demand for bread to their leader, who is always the one to ring the bell, is evident from the fact that after the black swans were introduced into the moat the ringing became so frequent that the housekeeper had to take the string in to secure herself a little peace. Evidently the newcomers were hearty eaters.

The peculiar thing about these swans is that they ring a dinner bell whenever they are hungry, and expect to have it answered at once. A long string hangs out from the gatehouse window and, as the story is told, when the swans are hungry the leader swims gravely up to the bell rope, pulls at it, and then waits quietly for the gatekeeper's wife to bring out her basket of bread.

It is said that 50 years ago the daughter of the bishop who lived there then

## THE NOTE BOOK

If the rigorously severe costume said to have been adopted at Radcliffe for graduation time is really to be held throughout—indeed, if it is even only the uniform for the single ceremony of receiving diplomas—it really seems to look as if women were beginning to fit herself for that whole service of the world which the suffrage implies. If girls are deliberately giving up the delights of frills and fussy feathers, in order to appear sedate, sober, and to present no distractions from the essential interests of the time by their pretty clothes, then indeed the outlook is bright for those who wish well to the cause of woman suffrage.

Woman's persistent vanity as to her personal appearance is one mark which has set her off from busily absorbed man.

Not that many of men kind do not care about their clothes and go as far as their neighbors' sense of the ridiculous will permit in the direction of exquisiteness. Hose and tie to match, and cravat to suit the eyes and complexion, with garments cut after that mysterious latest difference of style which the feminine observer cannot possibly define though she recognizes its presence or absence quickly enough—these things do concern many men. But it is not the men who are most in earnest who are most perturbed over these ideas.

Ex-President Roosevelt's proper tailoring has been remarked in Europe, for his utter disregard for dress has been abroad so long. No doubt when he is in Rome he does as they do; but one would never fancy him spending hours under the hands of toilet makers in the way that the thoroughly well groomed and gowned woman must do to come up to the standard set by modern modishness. It has even been said that women in earnest to win points in a legislative campaign have gone into the fray in their "war paint" as womankind designates her best bib and tucker and all the painstaking that goes with it. A man who should get himself up in the most exquisite possible fashion for such a campaign would be plotting his own downfall. The Radcliffe girls are establishing a precedent for rational standards of dress among women at work. The crispness of the dainty white prescribed will allow

## Library Lore

A book in the hand is worth two in the card catalogue.

You may lead a reader to a book, but you cannot make him think.

Many rare books are not well done.

A five-foot shelf to the wise is sufficient.—Exchange.

Remains for us. The wrong indeed is great,

But love and patience conquer soon or late.

Because the vision tarrieth? In an hour

We dream not of, the slow-grown bud may flower,

And what was sown in weakness rise in power!

To touch all themes of thought, nor weakly stop.

For doubt of truth, but let the buckets drop.

Deep down and bring the hidden waters up.

One faith alone, so broad that all mankind

Within themselves its secret witness find.

The soul's communion with the Eternal Mind.

—Whittier.

## CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

## The Swans' Dinner Bell

There is a pretty story that is often told about the swans in the moat of the palace of the Bishop of Wells, England. The old gatehouse, with its gray, ivy-grown walls, still stands, and the swans sail up and down the dark waters of the moat, which centuries ago was a defense of the castle.

The peculiar thing about these swans is that they ring a dinner bell whenever they are hungry, and expect to have it answered at once. A long string hangs out from the gatehouse window and, as the story is told, when the swans are hungry the leader swims gravely up to the bell rope, pulls at it, and then waits quietly for the gatekeeper's wife to bring out her basket of bread.

It is said that 50 years ago the daughter

taught the swans this trick with great patience and care. The swans that have come since then have apparently in turn learned the secret of the bell rope so that one who is able to perceive the connection between the pulling of the string and the appearing of the bread-basket, has always been among them. That the swans communicate their demand for bread to their leader, who is always the one to ring the bell, is evident from the fact that after the black swans were introduced into the moat the ringing became so frequent that the housekeeper had to take the string in to secure herself a little peace. Evidently the newcomers were hearty eaters.

The comet had abundant tail  
To sweep both earth and sky;  
But it really was so kind and soft  
It never hurt a fly.

—Anon.

## TODAY'S PUZZLE

## AMPUTATIONS.

1. Behead and curtail to amass and leave a propelling implement.
2. Behead and curtail to curry favor and leave a beard of barley.
3. Behead and curtail to chew and leave a kind of cured meat.
4. Behead and curtail a general deal-er and leave to touch.

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

## EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Tuesday, June 28, 1910.

### Congressional Extravagance

SENATOR HALE has said that this Congress just adjourned spent \$1,026,000,000, but Representative Tawney has said that it spent but \$907,000,000. Apparently Mr. Hale's statement has caused some friction at the capital, but is Mr. Tawney's regarded as anything on which to congratulate ourselves? It would seem as though the augurs had fallen out among themselves, or else had not rehearsed carefully enough these more delicate sacrificial matters. There is an enormous difference between a billion and some hundreds of millions thrown loosely together in the youthful joy of a great and self-satisfied nation. A billion has something topheavy about it that suggests unreasoning size, but an aggregation of millions is as harmless as the work of the busy little coral insect. Moved by loyalty to party and other considerations that impel statesmen, Mr. Tawney with great pains and trouble makes a list of some \$907,000,000 expended by the last session of Congress. Convinced that the nation will be at once persuaded and appeased by the sight of these moderate figures, what must be his surprise and astonishment at seeing Mr. Hale put forward this preposterous and doleful tale of \$1,026,000,000!

We are at once reminded of the maxim laid down by that celebrated financier, Mr. Micawber. A billion or over, misery; anything under a billion, happiness." We do not remember at this moment whether Mr. Micawber ever held office at Washington, but his rule of depending upon something turning up ought at least to have commended him to the favorable notice of the legislators. That great man knew what was going to happen with his billion; it was going to turn up, if not today, certainly tomorrow. We do the same—we always expect something to turn up. We are not at all daunted by the fact that we do not get very much for our money, it may be because we labor under the impression that it is somebody else's money. In time we shall grasp the fact that it is our money and then perhaps we shall set about to develop a public conscience.

The expenses of the federal government are enormous, and each year it is asked to undertake enterprises that swell its outlay. Many of these are necessary and without them the government would fall behind other nations. But many of them again bear every earmark of irresponsible waste, if of nothing more. Our old friend, the river and harbor bill, has long been so much so that it has become to some a jest. If any happen to care anything about architecture he is invited to make such study of our federal buildings in the various cities as he may. They have a uniform and impressive lack of distinction that at least deserves our attention. If he be not sated with these delights, let him go further and examine their interiors. He will see what would not be tolerated in Germany, England or Austria. Yet material, labor, planning have all been paid for well. Why should not the people of the United States have handsome buildings?

The whole country has been crying out with no uncertain voice that there has been too much extravagance in federal expenditure, and this fact was supposed to be remembered by the senators and representatives when they went to Washington. Remembered it was until a vote on an appropriation came on, when it was forgotten with cynical ease. We can well understand the grave humor of the correspondents, who tell us that "the House leaders think it unfortunate that Senator Hale should have spoken out so plainly and that he should not have consulted with them upon such important matter."

It was indeed very thoughtless of Senator Hale not to help the House leaders in cooking the nation's accounts.

FORTUNATE is the senator or representative whose record in Congress has been such that, now that the session is over, he can go home to enjoy a well-earned vacation in which he may do whatever may afford him the most agreeable diversion.

WHEN the news came some time ago that Mr. Hughes had decided to accept an appointment to the supreme court at Washington, everybody felt that the federal bench had got a very good lawyer, but a great many thought quite as much that New York state had lost a very good Governor, whose services to the people were much greater than any to be measured by a local reputation. This thought is persistent, because Governor Hughes is the kind of man that, if we may be allowed to say it with all respect, the country cannot exactly afford to have bottled up in the supreme court.

He belongs to that breed of man who, being called the servant of the people, believes he ought to win that title by giving them his best service. He has done this, and it is shown by the statute books. He was serious about his oath of office, and thought that what he had sworn to do he ought to try to do. We have before pointed out that before the face of an entrenched machine and relying on forces that some call "academic," he has done a great deal in specific legislation—but the much greater result of his incumbency of office at Albany has been the moral one spread through the country that here was a man trying to do what he believed to be right and undismayed by those that had fattened on the wrong. When a man like this stands out for duty and honesty his words are pondered by thousands throughout the country, and they turn to him as one whom they can trust.

There is a report that Governor Hughes is desired by Mr. Roosevelt not to go on the bench but to be a candidate for reelection for Governor of New York state. Whether Mr. Roosevelt wishes this to be so that the Republican party may win, or not, is not of so much importance as the fact that if Mr. Hughes did consent to make the sacrifice he would do the people a very great service. It is a delicate work asking a man to take a step that may alter his whole course of life, especially when he has been a faithful public servant and has performed his part so that it alone entitles him to our gratitude. There are many things to be considered; the future must not be disregarded, the question of livelihood and a hundred others must be weighed.

But when a man can go to Albany and in the face of open and concealed hostility, in the face of obstacles that have daunted men by no means weak, and is able to effect what Governor Hughes has

done, through sheer force of belief in right, he has shown the people so much that they crave more. He cannot do this on the bench. The work of a judge is necessarily slow, and often the great constitutional questions are only presented to our supreme court after they have become developed by a series of acts that must have been dealt with daily. It is in this respect that such a man as Governor Hughes is so valuable to the people; it is his daily and persistent guard over the people's interest that saves the people's happiness and property. On the bench he cannot make any public utterances, but those that have disliked and feared him will have nothing to stop their speaking; he must confine him to the measured language of a judicial opinion, often upon a topic of interest to but a few.

It would be quite wrong to say that Governor Hughes has no right to seek "the cushioned ease" of the bench, but if Mr. Roosevelt persuades him to serve the state once more he will have done that which many hope to see. What he has done stands out so clearly that it seems to beckon him to continue for a time in that station wherein he represented and helped so faithfully not only the people of New York state but the general citizens of the country. He has built high a beacon that must be multiplied throughout the land, to make brave the faint of heart and to encourage those that contend with the darkness that would choke our democracy.

When Congress packs its bag and skips,  
Then Washington is in eclipse.  
It does not shine as bright today  
As Beverly. (Or Oyster Bay.)

### A Better Treasury Exhibit

THE first full fiscal year of the Taft administration will end with the close of business in the treasury department day after tomorrow, and Secretary MacVeagh, in an advance statement, has anticipated the probable showing of the books. At the close of business last year a deficit of nearly \$27,000,000 was reported, and at the beginning of the present year it was estimated that by June 30, 1910, this would have grown to over \$73,000,000. Secretary MacVeagh finds, however, that during the last twelve months the expenditures have decreased while the revenues have increased to such a degree that instead of a deficit of any kind a surplus may be shown next Thursday evening.

Several causes have contributed to this result. The operation of the Payne-Aldrich tariff law as a revenue producer is undoubtedly one of them. This is admitted by Mr. MacVeagh, who is a Democrat and a tariff reformer. Another is unquestionably the general betterment in business which became evident almost immediately following the inauguration of President Taft. And a third, unmistakably, is the saving made during the recent brief period in which retrenchment was the order of the day at the capital. Not only were expenses reduced during this period but economies of administration were introduced that are still very materially influencing the management of departmental work.

There would be no doubt as to the appearance of a surplus once more in the statement of next Thursday were the treasury reimbursed for its expenditures in connection with the construction of the Panama canal. It was never intended that this work should be carried on at the cost of the ordinary revenue of the government. Last year the disbursements on Panama canal account were over \$38,000,000; this year they have been over \$33,000,000. The secretary of the treasury is authorized by Congress to reimburse the treasury from the sale of Panama canal bonds to an amount exceeding \$290,500,000. These bonds bear 3 per cent interest, however, and as there are government 2 per cents in the market today, Mr. MacVeagh, feeling that the 3 per cent issue would complicate the situation, has withheld it.

The year's showing is an excellent one on its face. It seems to prove that while we are living at high pressure we are able to pay our bills. But it should not be forgotten that our ability to raise additional revenue is not alone sufficient warrant for increasing our expenditures.

SAYS Senator La Follette: "I want to tell you that Colonel Roosevelt is the greatest living American, and he is in fighting trim." Says Colonel Roosevelt: "I think there is nothing I can add to what the senator has said." It is now in order for some one to move to make it unanimous.

THERE was a time, not so many years ago, when bananas were regarded as a luxury here and sold in our markets at from 75 cents to \$1.25 a dozen. Now the wholesome fruit may be bought at a hundred corner stands on our streets at 10 to 20 cents a dozen, bringing the tempting product of the tropics within the reach of even the poorest. Fleet steamers equipped with combination heating and refrigerating plants for keeping the fruit at an equable temperature have taken the place of slow sailing vessels bearing cargoes that were perishable under the conditions then prevailing. As a consequence of the improved means of transportation and the better appreciation of the value of fruit as a food, there has been a wonderful growth in our trade, both foreign and domestic, in fruits of all kinds. California and other western states have gone largely into fruit-raising, and the South has increased its variety and its product, and no matter where fruit of any sort is grown it can now be distributed over a very wide territory and delivered in prime condition. An important factor in the success of fruit transportation has been the pre-cooling process. The fruit, after being reduced to a temperature of 30 to 40 degrees, is now packed in a refrigerator car refrigerated one half less than formerly. Since this has been applied the losses are slight.

ITALY is the latest country to vote money—well toward two million dollars—for dirigible balloons for the use of her army. With all the world powers preparing for aerial warfare, any future clash of interests among them is likely to see them truly "up" in arms.

WITH President Taft and ex-President Roosevelt both sojourning in the New England tip end of the country, even the stupendous attraction which Reno has to offer will not be sufficient to turn all eyes toward the golden West.

THE Harvard-Yale races on the Thames on Thursday of this week will mark the culmination of college activity for the season. All in all, college sports appear to be increasing rather than diminishing in popularity.

THE prospects are that the production of petroleum in California this year will be about two and a third times greater than it was four years ago. The yield in 1906 was 32,624,000 barrels, in 1907 it was 48,306,000 barrels; it reached 48,306,000 barrels in 1908, grew to 58,500,000 barrels in 1909 and will be something like 75,000,000 barrels this year. The fact is, the California wells are producing already much more oil than the current demand justifies. This overproduction at the present time is said to be no less than 40,000 per diem, and, consequently, there is demand for storage of the valuable surplus. There is no question as to the ultimate use of every barrel of it. The probabilities are, indeed, that the demand will catch up with the supply in a short time and that new wells will have to be opened.

The tendency is directly toward the employment of crude oil as a substitute for coal in the making of steam. It is confidently expected, for instance, that within five years every railroad west of the Missouri will be equipped with oil-burning locomotives. Economy in operation, it is held, will compel the change. The Southern Pacific and the Santa Fe railroads installed oil-burning locomotives some time ago, and the Hill roads and the Western Pacific are now preparing to follow the example. Experiments looking to the use of crude oil on warships are being prosecuted under the auspices of this and other governments. This very matter of a surplus supply may probably hasten the change which many experts regard as inevitable. The one objection to the use of oil found by the railroad and steamship managements and heads of navy departments heretofore has been uncertainty as to the permanency of supply. If it shall be possible for the oil producers to store a surplus great enough to assure a steady supply for a reasonable length of time there is scarcely a question as to the abandonment of coal and the use of crude oil in its stead for steam making on a large scale everywhere.

Viewed in the right light, there is really no overproduction of oil in California. It is essential to the future prosperity of the oil trade and to the welfare of the interests depending upon an oil supply that a great surplus shall be constantly maintained.

"ALL ABOARD!" Count Zeppelin's airship Deutschland, which today is to make its second scheduled trip, is the center of world-wide interest. All will hope that favoring wind and weather will enable it to reach the points indicated on its map at the hour set forth in its time-table, as it did on its first trip.

### Making Good Use of Our Tin Cans

OUR pioneers and our adventurous trade-seekers have marked nearly every step of their progress with the tin can. Over the Rockies, down through the canyons of the Sierras, the tin-can collection marks the spot where once the prospector worked and dreamed. Our tin cans, it might truly be said, mark the footprints of the advance of the American from New England to Puget sound, from the Everglades of Florida to Behring strait. And throughout all of that part of our remarkable history that is indissolubly linked with the tin can, we have flung it aside when emptied and regarded its dumping place rather as a disfigurement than an ornament to the landscape.

Of late years our tin cans have penetrated into the utmost parts of the earth. But over extensive areas, especially in the Orient, the American tin can when emptied is no longer discarded like a broken toy, but, on the contrary, is valued for its own sake. Take the Malay peninsula. Consul-General Du Bois, at Singapore, tells us in a recent report that of approximately \$2,000,000 worth of goods shipped from the United States to this region every year, \$800,000 of it comes in tin cans. For example, it requires 1,300,000 one-gallon tin cans to bring the petroleum alone. Thousands of these cans when emptied are used by the natives as water buckets, or they are worked over into other useful household utensils. Hundreds of men are employed in transforming American tin cans into dustpans, sieves, funnels, pepper and salt casters, cocoanut and nutmeg graters, lamps, biscuit tins, ladles, mugs, cake patties, money boxes and even ornaments.

Some day, when we shall have become less extravagant and more thrifty, it is possible that we, too, shall gather together all the tin cans scattered throughout the length and breadth of our own country and work the material over, as we are now working over forest stumps and ore dumps.

### Growth of Fruit Trade

AN IMMENSE amount of detail will be involved in the task of putting the postal savings bank law into operation. The board of trustees created by the law—consisting of the postmaster-general, the attorney-general and the secretary of the treasury—will have for their guidance the British and other systems, of course, but these cannot be followed very far in any direction since they are fitted to countries whose requirements are peculiar and, in the main, very different from ours.

The manner in which the system shall be inaugurated, as well as the extent to which it shall be put into operation at the beginning, are matters that are left practically to the discretion of the board. There will, it is believed, be a great demand for the opening of banks, but one of the very first requirements of the situation is that rules, simple but sound, shall be formulated for the conduct of the institutions, and that these shall have a preliminary and thorough trying out. It may be found necessary to establish one or more banks which shall take on the character of schools for the training of superintendents and clerks who shall later be called upon to inaugurate the system in different parts of the country. Very likely at the beginning the force required to operate the banks will be recruited largely from the money order, registry and other divisions of the postoffice.

Most of the work of organizing the system will naturally devolve upon the postmaster-general. Having established one bank that may be accepted as a model, the rest will be comparatively easy. The postal system as we have it today is the result of the growth of years; the postal savings bank system is something so completely new to this country that we can afford to be patient during its formative period.

### Starting the Postal Savings Bank